Korea Book

First Kang Kai Xistian

Mr Hak Myun was a boy 15 yrs old when (now an elder) went as a colporteur to sell Bibles in Kang Kai Mi follows him to Inn - Inquires about the gospel - For five days colporteur teaches this boy. Now bapt in Sunday. Sick 5. Catechumen July 13, 09.

Eui own Reception - May 1909

On my way from Kang Kai stranded at Month of Yalu. Two Christians come down from Eui Won Kd. Stay with me in little church on Sunday Go with me Monday to Pass 10 li from Eui Won. Officers and school children come down (10 li) to see. Many chicken which I can't talk along.

Old Man Inquires for umbrella Syen Chun July 11, 09

Beginning of Rainy season. a fearful storm all day. Old man at close of afternoon service before the benediction arose and complains to the pastor that someone had taken his umbrella by mistake

기도의 능력
Kim Tae Hui -

Prominent citizen of Kang Kai a chief in the church and all business man - and wealthy. Wife believed first. He persecuted her locked the out of the house all night when she went to church. Later supported and sent to school 기도의 능력 the first Christian boy of the city

Miss Chase School Girls Have visions Pyeng Yang 1907-09

Troublesome widow - starts all night meetings with girls in reading Parents are pleased. They have visions and go into trances. Report up for weeks. Old saintly women climbing up to get blessing. School girls tell where they have Christ and that they can't pray till woman leave. Accuse Miss Chase of grieving the H.S. One girl has revelation that she is not to study any thing but the Bible Members of station decide that it is not the genuine article and expel the troublesome widow

Later

Two of the girls wanted to preach to a crowd of men. Had been reading translation of Joan of Arc. Thought they could save their country Miss Chase said "no" Pyeng Yang Mother said no Bertha who had been in America said "yes" Women in answer to prayer. Girls went and were expelled

Flag. Incident at Ewa Jr Commencement 1909. June.

Korean and American flags are placed above door of Boys grammar school. Boys want to know why ~~American~~ flag was there and why Korean flag wasn't above. Were told by their own church officers to go home that they could better march under that flag to exercises or not get their diplomas. They don't appear and the speakers have no one to talk to. Dr Gale present. Had hard a worse flag experience with his own church in Seoul.

Old Christian

Over sixty years old. Has one son an epileptic - what this means to father and how it burdens him. Formerly was Keeper of the Deist house on the hill nearby now owned by the church. Was interviewed by Dr & Mrs Brooks and others some years ago & instantly stated. Burning desire doing for his race. Names of supporters & devoid home pastor. Half the list has become Christians. Old Kim's gratitude when I gave him last July months wages. Took me by arm, tears coursed down cheeks. Wages accounted to $2. gold. Worship three a day. Very happy in his home.

Old Deist House at Syen chun

A Korean Reconstructed - Dr Wells outside man at Pyeng Yang does wash. iron, bake, do kitchen work cook. make beds and tend the baby

Influence of Medical work

Mc Cune told me of two churches for north of Pyeng Yang in which were 20 and 70 believers respectively and started by men who had been to Dr Shannons Hospital at Syen chun one to be healed and the other attending a relative who was in the hospital a week. They heard nothing about the Gospel at any other place and had groups of Christians ~~any~~ before any missionary had visited them.

Dr Baird Baptizes Cripple

5

In the first day of Xtianity in North Pyeng Province Dr Baird made a trip visiting Mr Whittemore who had just been on the field a short time. In the mountains he found a cripple who had gotten hold of a new testament and wanted to be baptized. He was carried into Dr Bairds presence for examination by his uncle. Dr Baird states that he was well informed as to the plan of salvation and had a bright faith. At that time he was the only Christian and soon

afterwards died. But not before the
wife who had coming him in also died

Mc Cune and wife and Mrs Koons Shipwrecked

On their way to Korea at San
Francisco, Mrs Koons mother at
San Francisco said to Mr Cune
"you said you would be a brother to
my daughter and I trust you" On
their way up the west coast
of Korea on a Japanese ship
in a stormy night the ship grounded
and threatened to be destroyed Life
preservers were put on and life
boats launched. All was confusion
and the crew did not have control of
the situation. Every moment seemed
to mean death all the more certain
the women feared to get separated
from Mr Cune but they would suffer
worse things than death at the hands
of heathen men The thought again
if they must die they would die
together. Mrs Mr Cune said once
"I wonder if the Lord did not intend
for us to come to Korea." But Mr Cune
urged her to put the thought out of
their mind - that they had assurance
of all that before starting.

Once Mc Cann ventured to push his way into a life boat a rush ensued, the boat turned over and twenty souls went into the water with a dreadful shriek then Mc Cann swam back and after praying to God to show them the way resolved to stand and wait for it Presently the Officers who had gotten control of the situation motioned them to come to a life boat Mc Cann helped Mrs Kerr in and just as he did so a Korean jumping from the rigging into the boat thrusting Mrs Kerr into the water Mc Cann leaned down with his face to the water in the black darkness and called "Floy" with all his might. She said she heard him under the water Fortunately she reached one hand up near Mc Cann and he and some Japanese pulled her into the boat All that was landed on an island This was Saturday night the next day they were cooped up in a Korean house and used Sands ship wreck for comfort which the rain continued outside all day. The ship didn't sink and they got there.

baggage and (gunning) plugs pill the only unspoiled medicine. They were taken ashore by another boat and landed in Chemulpo, looking like freights but well and received by Mr Rowe - waiting for his birds to be M'Cune testify that he remembered the words that Moffett in San Francisco and saw before that little vision came up before him that he hadn't thought of since that not for a moment did he fear or doubt that he was led of the Spirit to Korea

The Post Chest and Sequel

Korean Wedding. The coolie who was carrying bridegroom's clothes got prompt stoppers at border of Chemulpo ~~forgot chest~~ and went on. The chest was advertised for a reward of $5 you being offered. The Chemulpo answered the advertisement and got the money. Later he came to the house of the bridegroom and returned the money those at the wedding were all Heathen they were so effected by the Christian conduct that they all (30) items) promised to go to church next Sunday. The Mission said to Corrington - Watch out for bunch of 30 heathen next Sunday

Quelpart

Feb 10, 1910. Word comes that eight out of men of Quelpart who banded together to kill 21 Xns more than a year ago, all are converted.

Mr Swallen abusey man converted

Feb 10, 1910. Mr Swallen relates of his early work in Wonsan as follows.- In a company of men we undertook to abuse him more than any of them and demanded to see his glasses. which request Mr S. refused. The man became troublesome and another Korean pitched him. which lasting suddenly but quietly & conversation became interested - after going to bed he continues singing - finally he and Korean Xian lit lamp and studied Bible till morning & through conversion resulted. Later man was hung up by feet till almost dead for his belief - suffered every thing but death but never renounced his belief --

Mrs D Hall

First foreign woman to live in Pyeng Yang Bright little Baby. D H. did by Land Government offered wanted to sell. Some persecution - Mean stones - imprisoning servants. cut off water supply Rice sin through consular Chinese telegraph

Korean sics Praying

In Chasung county the son of Chey myungsu of the 기독 had been believing well for years as have the whole family. In the Fall of 1912 he became worked and spent a good deal of time in prayer. While at work he would stop suddenly call the men working with him to come and pray. He talked all the time of this being a bad world and seemed to about to bear it. On evening a social gathering was announced in the neighborhood and he was invited but declined to go. The others were busy This man went out and sat on the river Bank and began to pray. One of his friends 김창근 remained with him after waiting a long time for the man to finish he went to talk with him and found the man deaf. - but nothing in the attitude of prayer

Funny things Koreans say in sermons.

Feb 23, 1913. 김창근 told the boys in school that even if they did come to pray to hold their hands for a little while and not go out. In his sermon he said that the Best in the Paul was sleepy worked was loaded into every machine.

"Zeal in Preaching" Feb. 1913

Feb 25, 1913. after class the Christians took tracts and went out and preached for an evening service. One little Boy preached to a number of his playmates and when he came to the evening service and saw none of them there, he cried with disappointment.

Faith - Knows Belief in Feb. 1913

man at 가평 believes - Has meeting in his house for 10. Got them all out and Burned them. One especially was Bad. Spoke his Thunder, pounds the door.

Yun Family May 19, 1913

The first believer in their family 대방리 believes alone for two years, heavy then word first from 가평 읍, 가평 읍, 가평 읍. His family decide persecute him. After two years at the preaching of 가평 his grandfather, and later his father believed. In the presence of 가평 and 가평 읍 they burnt at their ancestral tablets & six generations and burned them - says they knows would after this their Eastern Relatives would to have to take away part of their inheritance - would to Today his wife, Progress. The Relatives then forbidden and so far is I know are using it the Holy Ghost.

Thieves in Manchuria

June 7, 1913

At 양가점 우리 attacked this Spring 40 Christians Now 277 came all sent. Nine thieves came to one house Bound all the family 네 위 논 (8 in family) oiled the Chimney set them on fire, couldn't leave for a month. Stole women watches (양가), clothes, cloth. (Wyon with, Boy 7 yrs old (his uncle writes) came out and recovered them from Bandits afterwards family met and you count their lives had been spared. Next day Christians met and attended to their needs

리학교회 History -

Forty years ago 리사람 from Wiju went into Manchuria to Tsuiphua began as a traveling merchant, had bad luck, lost all of his money but met Rev John Ross who converted unto him in Chinese. This man to gather with others (one 네 가 the father-in-law of 김관근 목사 - now deceased - the first Presbyterian to Kangkei) translated into Korean some Christian scriptures and tracts. Mr Ross gives a good deal of money help to 리 because of his financial loss - and afterwards employs them and others to sell these translated scriptures and tracts in Korea But at that time it was dangerous in place

to sell Christian literature in Korea
So the men at times borrow the Books or those
steam into study also and Returned for their
wages Later 김 was Baptized 성경책 팔기 시작
the people read the leaves of these books to
people their homes. It happened that
김 씨 성도 mother bought one of these Books
and thought the teaching good. So when
김 씨 성도 의 아들 returned 평양 came up
from Seoul and 한 번 heard the Gospel
he had a mind to believe. his mother
gave him money with which to buy
books. He bought 37 Books for 74 sen
among which were Bible (신약) Hymn Book
찬송가 책, 인 가는 길 등 소책 7가 또 소책
그 소책 권고, 그 소책 권고 모두 팔 권
for these months he Read these night
and day. From that time on he went
Regularly to Pyongyang and Syen Chun
- 2 trip a year working and expenses
of 10. a trip. his brother forsaking his
friends. Each time he would buy
5 yens worth of Books to sell. Has now
some 700 vol. valued at of 200.

21 4 0 3
a Tragedy.
Jan 31/14

This man so gifted with such a Remarkable history, being the first Believer in all the world, and connected with the work of the Church ever since has fallen deeply into sin and seems to be lost to the Church and lost himself.

Some two years ago at the 21 1/2 Class he was about to commit adultery, when his companion appeared in time to save him. He confessed next day to Elding, but seemed deeply Repentant to Father Time, Blevins, the Elder and I Steps the conductor of the Church on the occasion to check the matter known, as we formerly did to Centerville with his wife by the Church, but ordered against going to Denver. This was the 21 1/2, Scripture and they seemed unwilling to bear the matter to the Session, so Prudently they removed it out. He confessed before the Religious meeting the Church in this Stake

for awhile the first Capt. or Pastor intended to work with out wages He invested in a Medicine Drug Room and in a Rice field project in Ft Bend borrowing a lot of money without taking our advice. There was plenty of evidence that the Ranch Family & the Church forgave him but the Deacons and Elder held aloof. Shortly the Deacons and election for Elders was held and he Received 62 votes out of a total of less than 100. At the time of our annual Xmas Class in 1912 (Aug) Blair and I Taught this class on to Oct, Nov, Dec, Jan & Feb Cooper. They got the Church officials and Epworth Leaders it was agreed for Bl to go back to Wichita Falls but he seemed to have no thought or plan, and the Officials were complaining because of his debt and business dishonesty. Finally in the Beginning of 1913 he Resigned, went to Ft Worth for awhile to attend to his Rice Field Project About April 1913 I took Train to go as Secretary, the Power of the Local Church Officials and Ft Worth Presbytery to Appointments

His Relation continued boarding till Nov. 7th the same year. During the time I had arranged by Corr. Correspondence with Mr Henderson for 21 to go to Canada and become a helper. But 21 on account of his debts could not get away. His kind field Inspector Chilver then at Co Durham Offices, his Creditors began pressing him and some of them sent Constables, he Country to all expenses for getting money he was doing work for me and a kind hearted lady, made many visits that he should not be made and wrongly going to the County with me. Those Police Constables would take him away from my work for a week or two weeks at a time. During these months there were some evidences that he was wavering in his faith. The Coffey family Prayers. He was Reported for Cigarette smoking it He did not frequent the houses of his former friends but spent a good deal of time in the house of a Infidel where it was Reported that he was gambling, but the Co Durham

Treasury the Secretary the amount
sent by Treasury printed above ex-
cepting $ 3.00 Dear Sir Inclosing the
Affairs in your hand. I Remain
Yr Brother & Faithful Officer
Died not pay promptly, Debt-
ors would be Sunday out friends,
to them was partially done,
& Co., and I Let his Money
Also Enclosing the Secretary $ 2 7/8 Last
Come 10 yrs worth of stamps which
I Performing any Creditor of Office
to matter to the Affairs, in Part-
ment; Come here at the Treasury
that he had the stamps and he
was called before the Grand; I was
Expecting that he would with the stamps
of this he Denied.

Upon my Returning from Annual
Meeting in Oct, 9, 3, he began doing
secretly, work for me again, but
his former trouble Defiance, he got
Hold of his Father Come and
gave it to the Treasurer Municipality for
10 year former Same amount by $.
Because of this trouble he Died not
go out and to Co. to be Deliver
upon Treasury for 1 7/8 =

I gave directions that if [illegible] could not go to [illegible] to help [illegible] in a Bible class that I was to go, and so it turned out an old woman [illegible] also going. The class was to begin Sunday, but I did not arrive till Wednesday morning. So far as his help in the class was concerned it was without flavor.

I expected him back before I left on a trip to [illegible], but he did not return. All kinds of reports got out, that he was seen going to [illegible], that he had gone to [illegible]. Finally [illegible] from [illegible] saying [illegible] was [illegible] a check with letters from the two sisters, one [illegible] that [illegible] had been [illegible] a letter, both the women who had lived in the house next to the [illegible] church, that he was a drunkard; that he was [illegible] but the woman had not been paid as a contractor should be if she were to be [illegible] such a sin. I urged [illegible] to keep [illegible]

a day or two after I returning from [illegible] showed up, said he had just a few days with his Relatives at [illegible] a few days very sick was on case at [illegible] and up was a few days at [illegible], but that he had had no return of Penning Comp. I immediately asked him about his conduct at [illegible], but he denied. It happened that I had sent for [illegible] on another matter, and the same child was there. I called her into the study and had them face to face. She stuck to her story and he denied. I reported to Superintendent and we decided to wait till [illegible] Returns from [illegible], when he came he could give us further light on the matter. I knew [illegible] and before the session I met him on the street. Never [illegible] got mixed up in his statements as this made the suspicious. The members of the Board were disposed to find him guilty but the Superintendent and Chairman of Board asked for a postponement until we could get more evidence. I was decided to ask [illegible] to go back to [illegible] and try and get a confession out of this woman. The next term found him at the [illegible] Class.

In the midst of our Trials it is with great Pain to write a particular part - the Death of Eight Children Before, made the Circumstances of which have been a great Trial to the Church. Those the Church's Portion to Bear.

It Returned praying the Church Would Conference with Stopping away the two Ministers at Dept & sent a Reply Letter to the effect that I was glad Brn was called to Meet at our House in the Evening and I was Called to Officiate there. When the Church & Congregation met and Prayed & Spoke Public Session. While we were at the 4th Class he left the Church Going with the Independent Congregational and Presbyterian Church & Congregation & Church Organization & Church Property & Church Ordinances & Church Government & Church Discipline & Church Worship & Church Doctrine & Church Practice & Church Polity & Church Law & Church Rules & Church Regulations & Church Customs & Church Traditions & Church Usages & Church Forms & Church Ceremonies & Church Rites & Church Sacraments & Church Ordinances & Church Government & Church Discipline & Church Worship & Church Doctrine & Church Practice & Church Polity & Church Law & Church Rules & Church Regulations & Church Customs & Church Traditions & Church Usages & Church Forms & Church Ceremonies & Church Rites & Church Sacraments

up a collection for the young Comm- [illegible] [illegible], Rice etc. And it is reported they have already elected him to an office in the church. Of course the [illegible] dance the session has no course but [illegible] him and the fact has to be announced on Sunday after I left for ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible].

This is rather a long sad story of one whose future was full of bright promise. It has been most unfortunate for the Kangsei church. He [illegible] at the time he should have been strong (when the church was rather weak) then he fell into deep sin. When I was trusting him implicitly I called him up of course and had a long talk with him but it was useless. I read him articles that Blair and I had written about him when we believed him to be good and true and many of the trust that the whole church was putting in him. To me it is a very sad case and dispels some of the joy of being a missionary. I like to believe in people and that [illegible] people but it goes hard on one when they betray [illegible]

The little Church Pushes away in the mountains

At the time of our women Bible Institute in April 1914 the Pastor at [illegible] thought some one should come from their Church. So they subscribed $2.00 for a little woman [illegible]. Her husband brought her down. She studies most faithfully and Became the brightest grader in her class. On the day the class closed her husband turned up. The distance is 280 li she rides and he runs 1680 - 500 cash for one person on foot. 18 days walking including traveling expenses.

21 days of the Prodigal aug 6, 14

During the spring and summer Bits of news leaked out that Ni was getting down to the husk stage Even the Pastor; got tired of their leading them while Cha was away finally he quit going there. Some of his friends (Relatives) Reported that he is like a man crazy. In July one morning [illegible] 1/3 [illegible]. R[illegible] heard him praying early one morning and knew he had begun to come to himself; went to see him then went to see him, I went

to see him and found him
- I Receptive enough but unable to
get deep contrition and sorrow
for sin. All this praying and
praying with him does not help.
Finally on a Sunday he comes to
Hoffman, says he is going to church
and wants to confess before the ses-
sion, but the hour is late and
the Session puts him off till the
morrow (Monday). Before the Session
he confesses to a horrible list
of sins and does it without a tear
- adultery 8 times, lying many more
times, stealing 3 times, gambling 3
times, drinking twice, smoking
cigarettes. But he doesn't confess
Jesus nor confess sin. After singing
and prayer he tells him he deserves
no consolation, but if you
I don't see how he can be a pure orphan school
Boy. It is fervent that the result
desired cannot be obtained in this
meeting. If it seems hopeless in
different. He agrees with the
understanding that it was to
confess to obtain pardon and
that we are to see him
every two weeks.

A week later (Sunday) I went for him and find him in a worse frame & mind than ever and he stays at home. I suspect that none of the session have been to see him and upon inquiring find that to be the case. On the following Tuesday I bring his case before the Sichil (It was at the time of our officers class) They also had not seen him. D.

In the meantime Miss McCune had been busy. Ever since she was in the country in June she has been praying definitely for him. During the last of July his master came home and took charge of his own case. Finally Miss McC— agrees with the master to help Ni and his wife to get to Chai Ryung where she will give both employment for Ino In addition she gives Ni some CH2I's on the Holy Spirit to write. Ni Report to his Master that on the first day he had a fight with the devil and felt that he could not write them But by the 3d day he went home very happy saying that he had gotten a lot of help. It was past

of Wm McCarver plan to help him in this way. Henry the Yerger chase him Crowley friends brought him out and got him out across lines to the Federal forces camped to the South. Hoffman Mrs McC and I paid $25 for Bruce to pay to help him get away. He left on Monday Aug 30 with two long blankets & hid in and his pet to follow the next day. After getting started I fear that Mrs McC has never seen it although he was down to see us off. I am not sure at all of the outcome of this venture but it was the best chance I have seemed now hope to get his daughter out on Kenyon for the Bruce and others seemed indifferent to his fate. He on the other hand may be mistaken in part. So far he has not sought out individuals to whom to confess. But on the other hand we cannot give him any chance unless we help. Perhaps Bruce for two days ahead just now. What is Jerry doing plotted across his distant homeward to Mrs McCarver prayers. But Mrs tapping a heavy burden a heavy on the

Old Jim the Pointer

. The Lewis at 117½ Ct a very wicked villain. On the Rio Jo and Below Kay Ken. He is tall, very slim, grey, and decidedly heathen in appearance. After Behaving Rascal years ago he became the leader of the Group Because of his lack of Better material. But better material and two other years became the first deacons. But this Afternoon Jim, who by our Keeping Sunday at home - His Letter for two years he would effort him and he would promise to come out but it would only last a Sunday or two Finally when I wrote to him he would make it a point to be away. Once I sent for him to come to the next Church; he came Repented and Joined & communion that day But the next time (some month later) he was off fishing. After hearing I wrote him a sharp letter of Rebuke for Running away from his pastor When I Return home I found the letter he Replied it my first duty was Sunday night; it was Ben Ramey can day and to Turn a Rebel from Heaven, his wife (deaf) had

gotten her hand taken in the
cotton cleaning machine. The hand
crept on bleeding so he came
Running in for some medicine
and asked that the next day a
few words take after helper Peterson
and tell me to tell my father
in good spirit and to pray to Christ
only Sunday more. The wife is much better

See Index
Kor. in T p 198

& Notes enough. Ch. leader told us to pay
of church debt. - next spring Dr N. found the
leader & his Brother pulling plow old father guiding it.

See. Index
Kor in Trans.
H

The Korean Repos p 1904. pp 200 - 220

" pg 226 - Story to Dr Sale - Title to him by Capt Brown - Russia Religion
In 1870 he and wife found 2 K. girls nearly frozen
adopted them, educated them - are especially
Brilliant in mathematics (educated in St Petersburg)
one went to Vladivostok as missionary to K. and died.
The other governess in home of grand Duke of Constantine
took care his daughter. Rich not in earrings, but
gotten bracelet like a silver tray - very cultured

Dr Clark

Dr Clark was appointed to attend
Pandemic
Dr Clark
the Class in Manchuria Nov 5-12, 18
After which he came to Kaiyuan
for the local church class. He
left for home the Monday before
Thanksgiving planning to start
home on the night train Friday
Because of having to travel on
Thanksgiving he longed him to stay
over but he declined because of
the urgency of his work. While
he Reached home Friday night he
found the only boy sick with
what he only supposed was a
slight sore throat But Dr Clark
immediately became alarmed
and summoned the boy to Caesar
Hospital & found that he had
a bad case of diphtheria. Dr Avison
said that in a few more hours
it would have been too late &
Mrs Clark had already lost two
three children but this one. She
is thankful and did not know
or suspect that her boy was in
any danger.

1745

The Lord in Chemung County at Jerusalem, to been following for years, to Baptize and also his wife this daughter is a catechumen. All went well for years, the group began weep began slowly moved away. His men and hearts began Doubting, to believe. Sadly the news my Shipmate began to get to Jesus Christ out of the bad Looking meats in his mind Things will to do and become all Right. But in the we can need to and his wife began arranging that it Jesus heaven neighbors urged him to stop a Concubine, his wife urged him to do so and finally I Glad that he has Converted. Yes I went him. Both he and his wife got a good many and we Come away Happy feeling that they would Join up the Concubine Business. I arranges my sermon to begin Next Within two weeks after my visit to stop a Concubine was Joyful Acceptance. When I visited the Morning Group 7 to 23 Men Cost of Christ.

I planned to go to [illegible] but
changed that to [illegible] Cut
Off [illegible] going. But I quit as
going not seeing to go that, however
I sent it & later told him why I am
not going. Referring him for the
rest (In addition I say I expect to
marry in daylight & weather) and
suggest that if in his letter to me
and come up & [illegible] the next
following as his Return. Then enough
he comes and stays my Return
next - Good spirit But did not
touch up his mind to set day
for marriage. I'm told the
wife knows that I don't enjoy
the Connubial Embrace, and so
for his daughter to make a forgive
that the fellow is a Prince in
Abraham before the wedding ring PO.
I'm told and that he had this
only and decided to give the Co.
Before known but the Contract
had already been made and
the Courts to be owned not
consent to breaking the Engagement
He simply dunno with eyes
with open in spite fall in Crowds.

Conscious stories a strong point

Sept. 1914

In Choctaw country Long Chief is the leader of a new group. His wife Ht Nel is a bright Latin woman and leads among the women. They have one boy - a fine Latin fellow up to date. They are very fine people. Have no tobacco. They are Protestant Catholic and pretty much living nothing and asking candy. While visiting the group in Sept 1914 I learned that Ht Nel wanted to learn her story. She says that before they believed she was married to another man (in Ft Towson Ft Gibson) who left her and went to Vladivostok. Long time ago. Long came along and asked her parents to let her be his wife. Now she thinks never she is a Christian. She was entertained and thinks go back to her present husband.

We suspect that it is an excuse because it is too much hardship living with Long but she denies. We point out to her that she is Reverend for that man because he left her and married another. She seems to feel better about it but she hates to tell.

(Continued on p. 5)

A little Girl Preaches. Oct. 1914

Some of her family tried to preach to her uncle in Viji She was 8½ old. They Reported that he yoped them and shut his ears. She said she would go and preach to him. She went and found him at work in the house She sat down and watched him awhile and suddenly yelled at uncle "Believe in Jesus" and Ran out. He was always Jealous, and more so when the words continued to Ring in his ears, when ever he went whatever he did to endeavor get rid of that Ring. Finally he could stand it no longe, and went to the back gate house and asked her to stop from preaching when he desired to Believe..

Old Thin Bible Student Zealous Preacher Oct. 1914

He has believed for several years and from the first has been a constant Student of the word. He is a Chinese scholar and his Bible is a wonder for wornness. He studies alone, did not believe in Bible Classes. His home is off with - from the towns down by the River and among mountains. His church he attends is 30 li away

consequently he often spent Sunday at home. He enjoyed studying the word and did not care for any kind of Church work. Suddenly in August 1914 while with the Evangelist Ken in a Bible class on a neighboring church he became interested in preaching; it seemed like a new revelation to him that every Christian should preach. He couldn't see anything else for a time - every Book in the Bible was a command to men to preach. The last hours were spent in the county Normal preaching. Following me in my work of the church in Ky. Instant was stopping for dinner in my home. The Lord very soon began opening to me a new avenue for usefulness in the work and a field broad in the flower - I am now ready to leave father together in our work. While we were stopping one night for the night at 4 a.m. Expecting confusion of the great Calling of life a Pentecostal preacher. The Evangelist God. Father Son, and the Spirit who was the

the heavens and the earth" Especially the wife's work, the friendship + fellowship (Mrs Gale etc - for merely one friend it seems the best of it. Yes we do that sympathy.

In spite of all this he is Rich and stingy - has an income of several hundred sacks of grain a year. and gives very little. When he is asked preaching he is disappointed if the Christians don't feed him. Kim chom in former days that he should pay his way when he preaches. I told Kim chom that the old man had been the grace of Bible Study and now the grace of preaching. He still needs the grace of giving.

Traveling in Manchuria
Written at 피내리모자
Nov. 8, 14

On Monday 목사 Bigger and I with 3 horses and two horsemen. My boy 리득기 하인 2 이 강 노 강가 and 백 사판 장로 (목사 2 이 양 조. 피) our guide and interpreter crossed the Yalu River at 피산리 bound for this place. 백 장로 and I had been over most of the Road last year but took dinner the first day at the same place as last year but an account of a lot that found 피산리 and

Gooseberry Song.

(last verse) The other day a party went
to an island picnic bent
And after lunch on a sandy beach,
some for bathing suits did reach.
A shady nook the girls sought out
and posted sentinels about
But up above & looking down
a Ripe gooseberry was found.

Chorus
Never be a gooseberry — if you want popularity
If you find you're the 3rd of three, you had better stop.
If you stay till the judgement day
You will only be in the way.
And you'll find as the French people say
that you are "de-trop"

because the horsemen started to go a shorter route via [illegible] and from the Road at another place we failed to meet so we might stop last year by 15 Ks

During the night my horse has a spell of colic and the Dr is up most of the night with him.

On Tuesday morning it was Raining. We didnt get off by daylight as we should have done. The Road over the mountains and through the forest was Particularly stony in places but the foot of the mountain we found some Corean houses and took dinner In the afternoon it Rained harder the wind blew and the temperature was going down Rapidly We all suffered a good deal as most of us were soaking wet, especially the Koreans We stopped at a Chinese inn a little before dark - and had not quite reached our noon stop on the second day last year.

By Wednesday morning it was very Cold and the ground was frozen But the streams were Raging We had to ride much more than Easter Tide we came to a fording

place. the water was muddy
and Raging and we horsemen
were afraid; they declared the
stream could not be crossed. I finally
got the Road of and horses and Rode
over with out much difficulty and
sent the horses back then Dr. Biggs
~~early~~ my horse over. Finally the
Dr & I volunteered up courage to cross.
the men waded across on a log that
was dry under muddy water. A little
further on we came to another stream
(the same stream on another place) Here
was a foot path along this side but
a Canadian declared the horses
could not travel it. As the horses ford
the stream over and back. a little
later we came to another but these fences
by the Mexican Road existed which
is hard in places but we got over.
After dinner we take a By Road
but the part of some hills and steep
a good many Boggy places. My
horse got into his deep thinking me
with the mud and soiling the
pleasure Ray I was enjoying.
About 5 P.M. we come to a Raging
stream that cannot be crossed

Creek told it is possible to travel along the edge making the distance for a Ci Ci more. We found the path very Bad. Steep Banks & Rocks and Ledges. It was dark before we got quite out of it. Many Indian Lodges but they were from Horses and would not take us in. Sam the Guide was ready and the moon light helped us. Stars fell & Indians are under fear & crying. We thank God even in our destruction but how Last ou Ci is comparison to the distances we made last year.

On Thursday morning we start early, only to come to a Raging stream in a few minutes. We were surprised to find on the other side Rev'd Mr McKenzie who had just crossed over. We did not know he was anywhere in that part of the country. He crossed first and visited with us while our Loads were brought over in a small Canoe, the horses being compelled to swim. Mr McKenzie is a Baptist Presbyterian Minister (Missionary) located at Nanaimo (Vancouver Island)

He had been visiting some of the churches and was on his way to [illegible] & Dr Biggs decide to go with him to see Dr Tower Orbun and his hospital there while I came on to [illegible] for the Class. Dr Ondis or Belangeng. I have not come for till I should the [illegible] (Eastern Han River) The big ferry Boat was not Running on account of the high water. it was laying on the opposite bank frozen up Quite much shooting and Poleging trying to the Chinaman appears to come on for two year. Gifts are given the Coolies here when he gets on board the down and Gin Yen. But we Britishers don't do it as a rule. It was above. we had come less than 50 li and was still 50 li from our destination. The sun came out. the Roads melted and the Travelling was very much better. Quite warm and Finished well to the Russian house and turn in for dinner. We were surprised to find a Chinaman in it - a man by the name of [illegible] whom we knew well and whose sons attended the Kuling high school. He had come from [illegible] and

had been staying for some months with her Brother the owner of the house Back of the valley behind were 3 or four houses. and a new group of a dozen Chinese. By hard tracking we crossed a pass and Reached the foot on the other side near [illegible] at dark. But then the road was hard to find but for the kind service of a Chinaman at the bridge we - the first case of the kind on the trip. Soon we were met by some Christians How Royally they welcomed us and how glad we were to Reach our destination We were a day late - the first time for me since I came to Korea. But half of them coming to the Class were likewise detained - Both [illegible] and [illegible] failed to come up to Sunday - [illegible] is supposed to be coming on a chinese cart from Mukden

Although we had a good deal of hardship and were one day late yet we got along remarkably well Even then were many things in our favor Our party of seven ate Kept well and on horses sound. We were able to get over the worst

part of that Road along the River before night fell and had moonlight the rest of the way. We met Mr McKenzie most luckily and at the fork of the Road where the Boys could leave me and go with Mr McKenzie to Suny Kwan as he was glad to do. Although it cost money, I was fortunate to be able to get across the Ai Ho at all. And just at dusk the last day a kind Chinaman showed us a Road that otherwise would have been difficult to find.

Thieves in Manchuria Nov 15, 1914

We stop at the foot of the Ai Ho Dam last Friday night. The innkeepers name was Li. Had come from Li Ta Ti 17 yrs ago. Six years ago 6 Chinese thieves entered his house and tied him up for months afterward he was unable to get around. Head hands and face were swollen up. Bled a great deal He says he is not certain yet what got Rs 40 worth of clothing and 90 Rs cash. They took everything usable out of the house.

This is a sample of what happens in Manchuria frequently. The Koreans are often robbed. Many visit the Japs now. Foreigners are not safe.

Last summer Rev Mr & Mrs Kruger
& Mrs Leggett all the members of young
Ging station were Robbed on their way
to annual meeting - a number of Chinese
also The Robbers numbered twelve
two of them went home all the
rest into a gulley and watched guard
while the Rest went through the stuff
and searched their persons. took money
Jewelry and good clothing & clothes &
When the women were asked if they
were not afraid they Replied "No
we are Brothers" - The wives last then
an Engagement Ring watches etc.

Because of the frequency of Robbery
the Chinese Officials urge all foreigners
to have an escort - two Chinese police. eg.
"The custom is to pay their expenses and
a little besides say 2 yen a day for two men.
- so says Mr McKenzie. When Mr
Tipp was in Manchuria last Spring
he was escorted till he left the country
This made my 3rd trip and I have
not been escorted yet may have been
Robbed, though we have heard of
Robbers twice - Once some
Chinese immediately preceding us had
been Robbed

Ancestor Worship a woman's Heroic Death Nov 29, 1914

On the way to [illegible] - my 5th Church [illegible] away in the mountains - 20 li on up the River from [illegible] is a little tablet house (6 ft sq.) The tablet is a semi circular white stone (1½ ft sq. ⌒) on which is roughly carved the following in Chinese as interpreted to me by the keeper (三十年) - About ago (Chien 廿七 十一 [illegible]) a woman by the name of [illegible] when there house was burning Rushed in at the last moment to save the ancestral tablets. As she reached the door on the way out she fell down and died. Accordingly the people of the neighborhood erected this tablet house to her memory.

A Conscience Case Nov 29, 1914

A year ago or more (Oct 1914) when I left here I did not take my pencil (1½ cents) I have forgotten all about it & have not perhaps never knew where I had left it This evening [illegible] handed it to me stating that I had left it a year ago It has its point sharp Rubber all used & is dirty but not been sharpened I feel that it is a Reproof for my carelessness

The Joy of Believing

was sitting in my room on the first day of the class here - in the house of [illegible]. The Lord was there and came in to tell me and bless me. It has been many years before I was able to testify as I can now. Many times I have been blessed with the Holy Ghost since then but never before. Finally all the 3 Brothers and all their families believed in all. Many church officers among them. We were overflowing with joy and came in to tell me. I was here a year ago to see his sick husband who died in the first week.

Nov 25, 15 - Jan 9, 15

Slighting the Spirit.

Near [illegible] in a sermon today full of typing a meal in an unbelievers house, when the woman set a table before the Spirit first. Offered her by Requesting that that food be not given to him afterwards. She replied that it was very poor food not fit to eat. Told she feel she must offer something

Nov 18, 15 - Jan 10, 1915

a missionary not a Missionary Pg 75 - Jan 10 1915

She came to the foreign field to be a mans wife. She did not come to meet her fellow missionaries; she was never contented when she got into her home with her man in an out of the way station for days the other women in the station did not see her. She had servants for her own convenience but did not like the natives. Took no interest in studying the language, and after the first few months never went to a native service of any kind. She was a good housekeeper and gave her whole time to it, but dislikes cooking. When her first child came she gave herself Body and soul to it, would not allow a native to touch it for months, set herself to see to it that her child should not be allowed to learn the language of the people She allowed no native women into her house for a sight see and then offended them with whom she came in contact.

Once a well to do native woman of high class went in to this missionary wife's station to see a servant on a little matter of business the native "lady" was wanted to learn, was caught by the arm and helped out of the house

Her native woman husband upon hearing it was so angry that it took as mesmerizing and several native chiefs to restrain him; he threatened never to have any thing more to do with the missionaries. Once the mesmerizing of the Native had a few days to study; this mesmerizing wife went because she was ashamed to stay away; it took all of the ingenuity of her husband to get her out. Her own servants were delighted and wanted to know of the true doctrines of Believism. She would welcome the opportunity to Return home any day. Her husbands principle defect is that he is a mesmerizing. She is unhappy herself. Her husband is miserable because of her attitude. She is practically a stranger to her fellow missionaries. The natives do not know her and know nothing good about her - altogether it is a very sad state of affairs.

see page 78

Disaster upon Disaster Kaupper Feb 16, 15

He was a lumbering merchant here in the city and was well to do - peacefully Reliable. During the summer of 1914 misfortune on that home, and he lost all. He bought several Boat loads of Beans; the boats leaked and the Beans spoiled; he bought a boat load of Rice but by the time it reached here the price fell a half.

He took several Rafts of lumber down the Yadkin, the worst floods in years came so that there some of it he lost; the Rest he could not sell. He bought great quantities of salt, stored it in the Banks of the Yadkin; the floods came and washed it all away. at last in August with Bank Ruptcy staring him in the face, a very unfortunate thing happened across the street from his own home; a neighbor went down into a well to fix a wheel. Poisonous fumes overcame him and he fell into the water. another went down to help him out and fell in also. finally the man from across the street went to the Rescue and he also was overcame. all three were drowned. Finally our Elder elect Mayo, after prayer went down around him, went down and took out the three dead men without being overcome himself. Kanaghyra - one of our richest Business men in Iconium many times loaned this Indian money - Now - all he had and lost it all

Casting out devils.

Kaupua, Oahu
Feb 16, 1915

In Sunday school teacher class we were studying the last verses of the fourth chapter of the Gospel according to Luke. How the devils knew Jesus and he cast them out and would not let them speak.

One of our helpers Mr. H. was present. He says the Chinamen have a Reputation for being able to cast out devils and are often called upon by unbelievers to come and cast out the devils of some friend. In very many cases they succeed and in most cases the ones cured do not believe so much so that the helper has exhorted his people not to go among unbelievers and do such work lest the Chinaman would get a Reputation like Black sorcerers etc

Here are many well attested cases of the casting out of devils among our Korean Christians. I know of one where a woman was carried into a church for a night and a day and after much praying and singing the devil went out but after a time the woman did not believe.

It is the difference between the West and the East. Here they have fasting and prayer and take the New Testament for its face value In the West the tendency is to Rely on the laws of medicine only

a mothers influence in Korea Mar 29, 15

The mother is in Vladivostok and has become a christian. Her son is living in Kang kei thousands of miles away. The mother had a letter written to her son, saying that she is old and about to die. Her daily prayer and last wish is that her son might become a christian. The son upon receiving the letter sent for the officers of the Kang kei church and being instructed to become a christian. The elder (Oz) went to the house and evening ~~[illegible]~~ upon worship and destroyed the ancestral tablets & ornaments.

Infant Mortality. Mar 29, 15

Just learned to-day that Mr. Ye a mother of Korea well known in Kangkei lost six of her sons in infancy. Of the three remaining one graduates from high school and soon afterwards died of consumption. I Remember him the first time I came to Kangkei a crippled young man (His widowed mother worked for us for a year and then fell into evil) Another Boy went into a well last summer to ~~[illegible]~~ Rescue a man overcome by gas and was overcome himself and died. The last Boy has just graduated from Boarding school and is about to enter High school.

Infant mortality. An Mopsa daughter dies. Apr 20, 1915

An Mopsa was here during March 1915 teaching in Bible Institute as he was going into Choson on his Return the Church people were Returning from burying his little daughter - the second he has lost I think

Concubine Kangpa Apr 20, 1915

A woman [=of J. L=] a concubine has been Believing about years, is Bright, Knows Christ, also has had a great desire to study. When Refused permission to study in our Bible Institute she was all broken up, went and called her husband and moved a Room by her.

Griffis (1911) Korea a Hermit Nation - Preface xiii
"As one discovers Dutch accents in the American English, so Chōka (Japan) speaks Chōsen (Corea)."

Koreans as Travelers - May 30, 1915

One the deacons at the Ka Pyung Church went 250 li over high mountain passes to his Relatives home to help them move. Went in 2½ days, took drinks and because there was no possibility of his Relatives moving at this time started back the same day and came back in 2½ days - 500 li in 5 days

May 20, 15 — On the way up survey on the trip I met a man who was from Chulla Doo — 2000 li from there. Came two years ago — lost his money and can't get enough ahead to get back.

Kangkei Aug 5–12, 15 Zeal of new Believers. — At 비령골, a man 차 had engaged his 14 year old daughter to a heathen was to receive 25 sacks of grain and 100 yen. Upon believing he canceled the engagement, engaged his daughter to a believer in the neighborhood, and decides to wait till the daughter is 16 (marriageable age) — all this and the man is in debt.

Another [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — While here I have heard from [illegible] about the sad state of [illegible] who began to [illegible] ten years ago. After he first believed, he fell into sin & was suspended for adultery but gave evidence of sincere repentance [illegible] was restored. He advanced rapidly from one office to another after gaining his knowledge of the Scriptures, [illegible] the confidence of his pastor [illegible] of the other church officers. Tonight

frequently in our Bible classes
was very zealous in getting [illegible]
her and went to Presbyt at the time
Batell the time he was pastor
at Enid to make a home for family
finally he decided to come to
Okla but then he did not for a
while, but [illegible] his mother and
two of his children were finally
moved to Okla [illegible] where he first
believed, one time of the Bible
and began help in the home, and
now helps people out to believe.
Since it is a great comfort for
them who are left for years.

(Concerning Chas Conference held at Enid Sept 15, 1910.

Conway to Okla by R. R. Sunday night to spend the day & the morning before started to Enid the conference Sunday night from that place to Pond Creek by the Hoffman. after conference Sept 20 went from there to Ponca where I was to be buried in Temple Hospital cemetery. Being a Templar Conference Society, we were buried with Templar ceremony. Rev Mr Hall preached an excellent sermon after which we returned to Enid for dinner

after a few words, at the time
of our leaving, then she left her
husband, & ran to the front
to say one last word to her former home
in 부산. 일주일 elapsed
& we then go. She regretted to hear
that she had not taken our advice

The Power of the Gospel Kangkei Sept 12, 15

On the last trip 차자서 we stopped
at the home of old man 고 at 카사피
He is said to be, now a former Korean
Herod; is almost blind now. Has been
following various ways, and always seems
so kindly. But he is back in
Kangkei for a year or more has not been
Sunday Services, nor the other times
for study & what to preach about I
decide to take straight to the point about
the meaning of the cultists, its keeping men
in bondage. At the close the women
in Gospel dress and sing and confess
to the four who claim Jesus and
promised to keep away from them now.

Upon worship 가ㅎ기기 oct 25, 1915

ext a story here about a man (기ㅎ기) who had been a believer for ~~many~~ some time but who after quitting became crazy His friends called a meeting who had a man take a stick at one end which was tied strips of paper This stick was waved before the crazy man one devil went out and the man with a stick followed it to the only believers house in the community He tried it again and again coming in the night 20 times and finally gave it up throwing the stick away in front of the believers house 가ㅎ. Another devil (so the 기 기ㅎ) say. Come out of a certain beam in pine grove of timber The meeting sent the devil back into the timber which was hauled out in front of the 아기 기ㅎ and left to Rot.

The next morning (oct 26) this man and his mother came to our stopping place. He thinks he may get better by following the 길 ㅎ. Returned yesterday from 가ㅇ ㅎ for medicine - say he has tubercular cough. Seems all right except a cold bright look out of his eyes. Say he will come to Kangkei in a few days

귀판동
Oct 25, 15

During the first of September while traveling in 자산 at 상사피 I heard a great noise from a house by the Road (drum 북 and gong 징). On going in I found in the yard some Rice in a wooden dish and the midst a small stick with white paper on it (called 대). The Rice is a present to the devils. but later the 북 치는 (drummer) take it away The 대 Represents the King of devils who has power to drive out the little devils. Inside the house suspended from the ceiling were streamers of paper on which were written the name of the King of devils (대왕). He would be pleased and come and drive out the little fellows. He never abides in a house but comes and goes. The beating of the drum and gong has two meanings 1st to invite 대왕 and 2nd when he begins his work of driving out the little fellows, to frighten them. During 1 day there may be from 3 to a dozen Beatings of the drum. One 북치는 may try it for a 보름, getting his Board while there and perhaps a little Rice when he goes. If he succeeds he gets a present of ¥10. (four) to ¥100. Rich. A feast is made (bread being made from the Rice offered to 대왕)

This effort is often Kept up for a month and in some cases for a year until the family substance is all gone. In the above case the process has already been going on for a month

Kanghwei, Chosen
Dec. 14, 15

The Trials of an Interior Station

Johnny Beggs sick for a month. Finally
despite prayers. Dr. A. M., Beggs baffled
as to the cause. Finally learn that
he had chokey on a chicken bone a month before
the chicken bone may not be the cause and
then again it may. Must go to Seoul
and see. Other working members of the
station all away. Doctor decides to
make the trip to Seoul. I Return from
Manchuria that evening. Decide, to
go with them lest something serious might
happen in the way. Work hard to get boat ready
by noon. Day is fine but the time
for the River to freeze up is at hand. As we
start Mr Hoffman arrives. Go ti down the River
we meet snow storm all day the next day
it Rains on the second day I Return thinking
they will get through all Right. From that on
they Row hard night and day, Reach Anju Sunday
go to Seoul to find no Chicken bone. In a
week plan to Return, get as far as Anju
Johnny gets worse have to Return to Pyungyang.
Mrs Beggs and the children stays in Pyungyang
for months cooped up in two Rooms while
Doctor B. comes back to station. In winter
he goes to Anju to meet the family
and bring them home

Spring Church Bells
Kempton, Chas
Dec 11, 1910

Some ten years ago two widows, a mother and her daughter decided to raise $40. or for a bell for the Kempton Church. But their minds change ere the cost was paid. Their outbuilding burned down and they St. Paul's don't come to church very well let the workmen work on Sunday the Later they got over this money loss and kept Sunday. About 10 days ago, there one four Reporters (Pa.) it was discovered that the old ladies had the bell brought down and it was Reported to Remain a day or two to keep the Boy buzzing. The ladies this time decided to give $100. want that to be the first cast. The Church how ever had funds to pay for it. he order a ward Bell and sent them a picture of the bell ordered For days then two old ladies have many callers I learned afterwards that the mother wore a $200. fur coat, sold by one of the women that works at Hoffmans in hard time to pay debt The present Kempton Bell was given by an old Lady now dead. (The Ch. still keep this for a school Bell).

A few days afterwards Old St. Paul's from Lyons N.Y. comes up, to ask me to order a $1000. Bell for the Lyons N.Y. Church ask the Lady in St. Paul's gave the money for this Bell - also and old Lady at D+D

Kangsei
Jan 24, 16

A woman gave Edith a round sheet of copper (4" in diameter) with a little handle on one side. The woman Promises that she was to have more sons by having this in her possession of 王 name. Makes a noise - Ring. make a joyful noise & the Spirits & who ~~she~~ will bless Buddha to give the woman a male child.

Kangsei
Jan 28, 16

Mr Shamocks Syrian Christian writes about the death of 王 王 王 as follows:- 王 王 王 died this morning at 5. He went home gladly. At 3 he had a sinking spell and they gave him a hypodermic He Rallied at 5 he asked them to sit him up and he told them he was going to Heaven - and was happy and glad They put him down thinking he was gone but in a moment he seized the hand of his mother & friend (王) and said "Oh I have been to Heaven Come with me You must come and see It is so beautiful Beyond what I had ever thought or dreamed of. It is glorious Come you come and see" and with that he went back to the Heaven of which he had had a glimpse.

Location
March 13, 1916
Kangkai Chosen

방고소 Reports in 1912 from this district 숫자이-
ten as follows:

Families	Persons in Families	Persons Baptized	Persons Probationers	Families Studying the Bible	Persons Studying the Bible	Persons Enquiring	
17	99	82	7	9	54	59	리판동
10	46	36	4	8	25	25	고파동
13	64	56	6	7	37	35	숙명동
16	74	66	14	12	24	34	북도
17	67	48	9	7	18	24	안도동
23	104	96	20	18	59	64	강은산
14	64	39	7	8	19	21	남고
10	46	33	6	8	23	21	강세동
20	92	48	2	7	32	25	서관동.
11	51	42	5	8	23	25	광서
151	707	546	80	92	314	333	

Sunday school
centers.
Kangkai Apr 2. 16

Oct to March - 6 mo. Divided the
boys under 15 yrs age into two camps The
Endeavors - Andrew & Philip etc - 15 in each
camp the first Sunday The points of
excellence were as follow Each disciple present one
and teacher present five, Reciting Golden Text week five
new pupils, one; new comers after the fourth
Sunday five, collection one for each half sen
The Results at the end of six mo - were
as follow Endeavors 2047 Andrew 2059
The former excelled in daily attendance teachers and collection
The latter in Golden Text new pupils and Believers
In addition to the 30 Charter members

425 new pupils came of which
148 attended for more than four Sundays
Fourteen brought more than ten new
pupils each one 32, one 30, one 26-
Seventeen came the six months
without missing a day which meant
about half of the Chester members.
By the 14 Bright 140 new members-

An unhappy Marriage - 1-7-12 - Aug 20 1916

The man is the sister of a well to do
Norwegian but is a Roman Catholic working as
a clerk in the city. His wife is an
ignorant little woman who has had a very hard
life. She is good natured, well intentioned & the
fact that her husband is neither a gambler
nor a drunkard has taken a load off her
life as far as these two things are concerned
but she still gets abused. She wants to go out
and work for the necessary money, but such a little woman
This is the second time I have called at the
family and her to stay in their home when
the law of God and man says she belongs
with her husband. To give the encouragement and for the present to let
him go into the world and struggle for
himself for he is almost broke himself & knows what
he has. If [illegible] he is willing to help

Names of Churches.

Names of other Churches
Places in North Korea

나만초、 뫼산 — -조 ... | ...
위수위 숫원 — Famous river in China 위수 lud
사랑자 작셩 — Love - wall
두텨불후、 창셩창 — Thick - professor
녜구、간뒤등、집명 — old middle 두영 In old times a official here.
녜구 작셩 골동 — old - wall - valley
버들무 골동 — Willow valley
아뤼하 마른권 기포 — Below, Dry - creek
아뤼하 모뤼사 들평 — Below sand meadow
긴댱 작셩
칠만 기포
동녁동 마댱댱
다숫오、놉흘뭇、집뒤
셔션、셤도 비댱댱
돌셕 기포 골동
홍홀홍 팔화 골현
쇠금 말두 불화
속리 버들양 우들즈

올올의 골푸
밀곰히 내쳔
평반 혼령 김면
옷츨동、기포、평졍진、
기쟝 남우진
민이동、스풀뭠
셔진、창ㅅ、참이만참

벼티	벼티, 뫼령,	Pear Pan
마련령	삼미, 밧련, 뫼령.	hill
지작	스서더자, 질작	self Made
어뢰	프리집을어, 우뢰뇌,	fuel Cutting Thunder
독미우	훌독, 바우암	하사 돌 one Rock
운동	은은, 골동	숭생 silver valley
신하골	시진, 물하, 골동	new stream
미밀	~~어부하, 어부륙, 기포~~	Very distancy inside
아두	어곤나아, 어듬득, 기포	쟁진 Faith Others
왕	소우 갈왕	후창 Cow goes
미우키	미구, 뫼현	돌 mt
길문	김훈길문, 골동,	리반동 Gum Rong valley
로민	늘곤로, 한민	old one mt.
피갓	가죽피, 나문목,	축항 한 검 기 skin wood (Bark) pulley
운동	구름운, 골동,	흥쟁 Cloud valley
뎍고리	고은뎍, 놉흘고, 리ㄴ,	후창 Straight high valley
야학동	들야, 학학, 골동,	구셩동 meadow 학 valley
치후	수리차, 너믈유	자성 종 강 cart go over
조속	이를조, 조이속	alone 하 기 Early millet
덤부골	덤풀나, 골동	연지 vine valley
한천령	텬안, 맛날찬	고산 단 Peaceful light
둥ㄴ	거듬둥, ㄴ	슈어 동 南 South
손미골	손이활소, 골동	외귀신 swan valley
황쳥	누르황, 푸를쳥	Yellow Green
조산골	스서리조, 서산, 골동,	운 보 중 7 self mud

시경

강 2 편안강、 제봉강、
고 높을고、 高
구 가을구
금 거문고금
김 쇠김
나 벌나
도 도읍도
됴 나라됴
료 2 나라료、성료
루 2 보금자리 버들류
리 왜지리
마 말마
셔 현ᄌᆞ이셔
쇼 희소홀쇼
어 고기어
오 나라오
우 림금우
위 2 나라위、가죽위
하 물하
허 허락허
호 되호
됴 나라됴
쥬 블글쥬、두루쥬
지 못지
차 수레차
초 나라초
추 가을추

계 말새

즁익 무거울즁、더흘익
원익 웃듬원、더흘익
하롱 더듬하、롱롱、
그형 허거、형초형
근진 셜칠진、구슬근
승원 니을승 근원
형덕 형초형、큰덕
병렵 잡을병、빗날렵
그석 허거、돌석
휘션 콜휘、션흘션
도쥰 길도、미울쥰
응보 영웅웅、보비보
셩듀 거륵셩、기둥듀

봉익 서봉、더흘익
슌익 슌흘슌、더흘익
모란 모란목、모란단
그신 허거、밋을신
슌이 ~~슌흘~~슌、사랑이
대신 큰대、밋을신
이쥬 사랑이、구슬쥬
봉긔 서봉、거산긔
신일 밋을신、한일
도현 길도、어질현
녀션 니울녀、션흘션
복녀 복복、계집녀
은경 은혜은、경하경
혜슈 은혜혜、빗을슈
향션 향긔향、션흘션

Summary Statistics-

First Term's Training Class

1 Places preached in - 강계 4 자성 14
강복 7 후창 2 위원 2 초산 1 = 자진 Total 70
and other places 15.

2 Bible Classes 강계 대사경회 9, 초산 7; 위원 2
후창 2 자성 6 강복 5 = 28
8 men Bible Institute work 7 Offices classes 5 days each
6 men testing in normal classes.

3 Have preached in Korean 250 times
In English about 50 times

4 Have Baptized 507 adults and (1/4 3) 107 children
Also Baptized 133 adults in the Pyongyang district
and 14 children

5 Have Received myself 604 catechumens (By. 136 estimated)
Many others also were received by the helpers

6 Out of 739 examined for Catechumens 135 were not known (1 out 5-1/2)

7 Out of 587 " " Baptism 79 were not Baptized - (1 out 7-1/2)

8 Suspensions 34 (1 out of 15) Excommunicate 8 (1 out of 100)
Catechumens Erased from Roll 79 (1 out 8)

9 Traveled on Back (or sled) in Winter 20 000 li
" on way home from annual meeting 3 000 "
" By Boat down river 6 trips 6 000 li

10 Have selected 21 leaders [2 6/7] of which 14 are
still acting 1 dead 5 Resigned 1 an elder - (all believing)

Notes from Korea. written and written Griffis

Hamels ship wreck in Korea 1653
ships name Sparhawk - Nagasaki - long imprisonment
In Annapolis Naval Academy Spanish cannon cast
in 1490 and Corean piece of same age captured in 1871

Sept - 1916 Landed at Jadjon Quelpart. next day
denied at mass show 日本 (36 out 64 sailors escaped)
On 29th of Oct. went in before governor saw a
man with Red Beard. told the governor the man
must be a Dutchman but the Gov. laughed and
said the man was a Coreian (Korean) The man
was John Wetterree born at Rijp Holland
He and two companions (Theodorick Gerards and John
Pieters of Amsterdam) came ashore from ship Onderkeren
in 1627 to get water - Captured by Koreans. The
two men killed in wars. Wetterree had almost
forgotten his mother tongue

Pg. 98 Sent messenger who travelled over 50 long leagues
in four days.

Pg 107 In Captivity 13 yrs and 28 days
- 108 Eight escaped and eight left Behind
Pg 110 Location of Korea 43d Parallel - N. Korea
750 mi long and 150 mile average
Washington D.C to Portsmouth N.H
90 000 mi - Longer than mountain

Pg 156 Mrs Ernest Satow of Tokio says
Korean has art of printing from wooden Blocks from 8th Cent
Korean Book 1317-24 (100 yrs before earliest European Bk,
By 1420 use of metal type
see Trans. Asiatic Society of Japan Vol X

Pg 241 From cotton the long-fibered and cloth like paper of Corea is made. - thick - tough - durable Chinese tailors use it for lining for winter coats Paper used for money, strong, towels, table cloths hats, windows partitions in lieu of window Rubber, leather, woolens, metal, and wood

Pg 245. Gutzlaff "We cannot charge them with bigotry but the Government does not permit them to enjoy the fruits of their labor. Let the Gospel penetrate into these Regions unmolested and Christianity will flourish" 1832

Pg 251ff Korean art. How much Japanese art originated in Korea and how Korea taught China & the Japanese in Century Magazine 1882 The Corean origin of Japanese Korean art practically originated in Persia

Korea in Transition Missionary hardships (1) Sitting on the floor.
Pg 166. (2) Sleeping on the floor. (3) The food
(4) The Goods of men (what the absence of women means)
(5) Vermin (6) Sickness and death. Holds a meeting in a house with 'pimples' (small pox) Funeral across the street man has four dead 2 mos. Dr S. stays all the time and dysentery know it (7) Language

Korea in Trans

Pg 188 Old Empress imprisoned six Reformers - the best men of the Kingdom - while there Read N.T. Polyglot Bible. Wonderful Traits Revision. Mrs. Dr Bunker visited them all became & Christians were Released and all became prominent Christian workers in influential positions

Vol 290
Pg 182 Kil Motsu felt Coolness and Love of God in his Church
He and one elder went at 4 A.M. for 2 hrs
Others heard of it and wanted to join them - Meeting continued
after a few days - 600 present - On 4th morning Spirit
poured out present - All fell to weeping - 3000 days work performed.

Vol 292 How the Taiku school boys on the Emperors
Pg 24 birth day were allowed to pray for the
Emperor instead of Bow - one boy led in prayer

Vol 292 Man who believed, gave up rice business and
pg 58 started to church - eat boiled grass. persecutions etc

pg 60 Women who came to Mrs Reimer to hear her teach them the Bible

pg 262 Kuin of Sin Mi. Do had bad dreams - avoided
church - took much medicine. Finally bought a
New Testament - dreams stopped - still would not believe
Returned to T. dreams began again. Decided to believe
Married blind wife - does the cooking

Statements on Africa by Sager
Iowa has as many ministers (3000) as
Africa has for all her population (2 times the Pop. of US)
840 dialects in africa 100 Reduced to writing
10 000 missionaries from U.S. One for every 25 00 Christian
18 000 00 for Miss from U.S. 2/3 of a dollar each
25 000 00 X Miss in Asia.

Dr H. G. Underwood – Facts in his life.

Pittsburg Pa Born in London Eng. July 19. 1859
Nov 2, 1916. Died in Atlantic City Oct 12, 1916

Joined Reformed Church in Upper Dutchess N.Y.
Graduation from New York University in 1881
. . . New Brunswick Seminary in 1884
Appointed to Korea July 28, 1884 – Reached Korea Sept 5, 1885. Baptized first convert in 1886
Organized first church in 1887. Dec 28, 1887 administered Lords Supper for first time in Korea – seven communicants present. Translated the Gospel of Mark in 1887.
After 10 yrs service only 140 Christians in the country
Tide turned in 1895 China Japan war both in Pyongyang
Empress of Korea presented him with a valuable pearl Ring as a wedding present. In the Fall of 1895 when the queen was assinated Emperor fled at night in Dr. His bedroom. – went to sleep on Dr His shoulder.

On Mar 13th 1914 (the 25th anniversary of his wedding all the notables of Seoul tendered Reception.
N.Y. University D.D. in 1890 LL.D in 1912
Offered vice presidency of a great Corporation with a big salary
Among the last of the pioneer missionaries.

March 1917 Hear Rev H.B. Hulbert in Plaza tell how he watched at the door while Dr Underwood Baptized the first convert to X.G.

Oct 13, 18 On reminding Dr Gale that yesterday was the anniversary of Dr U's death he said Dr U. used to tell him that he (Dr U) would live to be a 100 years old "But he killed himself". In the early days he and Dr U— worked on getting out language books from 9 till 4 "han tea, and then Dr U— would want to go at it again. But Dr Gale objected.

Oct 10 15 Has no understanding to divine. She expresses a great desire to be taken soon to Heaven. Says that not even children and grandchildren can take place of husband.

Jan 1st 1922 At the Oct station meeting Mrs. U— was absent as usual and it was reported that she was ill. I had a premonition that she might not live long and that I wanted to write her a note. She died Oct 24th. Nearly a month afterwards her son handed me a note written by her on Oct 12th in which she stated that she did not expect to get well

Apr 5th 17 Lecture by Dr Ewart - Bible Teachers Training School N.Y.
Christianity in Japan - How to do with the life and the state - Element of patriotism entering - Confucianism descended from the Gods and is to be worshipped.

Buddhism - Comes from Korea 7th century - Caused a wonderful Reaction in Japan - Chief Sect Kobo - Founder named him Koto - moved to Nara Born 774 A.D. In 804 went to China and became Convert to Buddhism - Yoga - Shingon school. Now in touch with Mediatorship

Man in Japan may be a Christian in Relation to Eternity, a Buddhist in Religion, and a Confucianist in his Ethics

Dec 12, 17 In China 1850 Protestants had 3 stations
2 17 24 missionaries and no communicants
141 Christians in all Korea 1895 after 10 yrs work.

Mar 13. 18 Copies from Japan advertiser Medico
Mr W. M Schwartze of Kagoshima
to lecture on "Potters and "Pottery of Satsuma"
Has visited Naeshirogawa where
Korean Captives of Hideyoshi were
settled - also Satsumonji where
pottery has been made for 250 yrs.

May 31st 1918 Summary of work in Ayersburn Field 1917-18

Preached in Eng 7 times, in Korean 92 times to an aggregate attendance of 15400 adjoining the Lords Supper 26 times, visited 48 churches of which 26 were visited twice or more, the total number visits amounting to 70 Conducted 80 church officers meetings and attended 40 committee meetings, examined 210 adult for Baptism and baptized 131 Baptized 24 children examined with the help of assistant 370 adult for the catechumenate and received as catechumens 260 examined 2 Exp. Communicants 9 received from Baptism 10 and received from the Roll of the number of 3 in Calcium. Solicited on the education of 4 pastors and 3 elders and on the installation of 1 pastor, delivering charges to pastor, elders and congregation 5 times taught in 3 Bible Classes of a week or more each in Union Bible Institute 1 hr in Boys academy 1 hr; traveled 1200 mi by horse & walking 150 mi by train, and 250 mi by boat

Deducting 6 2/4. Membership of churches visited Kunsan Halfway (?) 36 Chr Exp 1100 adults 3400
" Pastor (51) 6 " " 1000 " 3000
" old pastors ~~1000~~ " 700
10 400

June 6, 1918
Cruise Hartford

Bishop Harris on Col. Hardy

Col Hardy the only survivor of Perry's Expedition
Family lived on a quarter section up in Maine
- Mother weighed less than 90 lbs. - 7 sons 12 daughters
Gave her sons 6 to army 1 to navy. all 6 came
back unhurt. Col. H. wounded 11 times 5 ribs
ribs and part of a silver skull.
- Mother consecrated him as young lieut navy.
(1) worship God (2) Love Country (3) Respect others (Mother)
Promising her not to drink, use tobacco, etc
Has kept his promise - prays every night - all of them
- Parents died same day Mother 94. Father 98
Father came in and sat down. Wife spoke to him but he
was dead. She never spoke - died that day.
- Col. Hardy now 82. Hearing, eyesight perfect
strong - muscle of fist 3 iron - works every day
- As a recruiting officer on this war. Lecture Portland Me.
spoke to High School Boys. - 150 volunteered out of 2 weeks.
Then "Mother Of Mine" - "now let me tell you a little story"
Oregon first state to expend quota - Hardy dog at
- I.W.W. objected - German band put
him out. Hardy battered him up
was arrested for assault & battery. Judge dismissed case
Two men met him in dark alley. Hardy took
take off sailor suit - Hardy 5 ft 7 in tall
- As leader of parade to civil Register of deeds
14 yrs. Body full of slugs. - 3 fingers
cut off by fire - Took to his cot in 1 hour

Invitation from Japanese Lady to visit Japan
Conversation Japanese custom of a present to Japanese
– Visits after when Perry Expedition – Interrupted
by movement my Engagement. Old man sick and
dying in town attended Dr when Perry came
Col. Hawley goes and sees him – Prays over him.
– Were invited to visit Emperor & Empress – Why they had called
Had 3 calls visit Crown Prince after Court over
Called visit when going to see Emperor – Not to be forgotten,
Must pick calls visit as return Present in Perry Expedition
– Wrote this memo Capt Mitt Hawley. subt. "Love is Love"
Book H. formed this Engagement evening in Hotel
because he did not accept Appointment to French
the Court Household & Japanese Ministry not to drink, Hawley
– Visits Admiral Inoue and wife. Old Friends were
known to Perry Expedition & each other; Adl. Inoue
full at work on Perry expedition Col Hawley finish
his own picture painting by Bayard Taylor.
– in Tokyo. Loved little Japanese girl when Father was a Dutch
Held on to her wishing visit the Court. Happy Recollections.
– His farewell. Presents to our Sons. Swords & Ship
delayed (Couldn't get thro Straits) Arrived 2 Presents
1450 Yen Yokohama (Mission) took home with them
4000 Yen & other Japan. Old friend Jones
woman whose husband became bankrupt in Civil
War sick in hospital wife was dressing Engaged to
old debts and became rich – husband died
– Col. Hawley went home to attend his Engagements
in Utica. Says he will come back to Japan next year

Seoul
Feb 16, 19
김 씨 댁

still in Sin.

I see I have neglected to write the notes referred to on pg 5 of my Journal (June 19, 1919)
While in Chairyung I saw a good deal of 김 씨 댁
His wife 김 씨 댁 works for Dr Whiting who is hoping for 김's conversion so that he might take up work there. Mrs Whiting was doing for the Koreans
He is now living with his family and working for a Christian medicine firm
He was glad to have me call on him and promised to come and see me. But he couldn't make himself come. He is very much ashamed, says he knows what he ought to do and wants to do it but has not the inward power. He fears he has passed away his day of grace. The night before I left I plead with him and prayed with him. I will always feel disappointed until he comes back and still have a hope that he may preach yet some day.

June 7 1920

Later this man was imprisoned and was near a good christian exit the result that in repentance after release he seemed very happy and wrote me two or three letters - then the letters stopped
His daughter 김 양 in the Severance Nurses Training School reports that he is at home most of the time, despondent says little, does not go to church and seems to be back to where he was before. Is there no way to reclaim this man? or has he committed the unpardonable sin?

Sept. 20, 1926

Dr Ludlow told me to day that when Li Mo-ka met him after getting out of prison he put Dr Ludlow's hand on the cut on his side and told him how he had thought of Dr Ludlow almost daily in prison (Dr Ludlow had operated upon him.) He told Dr Ludlow that while in prison he had read the N.T. 13 times the O.T. 5 times and had recited the Revelation 800 times.

Sept 26, 1926

Mr Blair (H.E.) tells me that the sad story of Yi Hsi Hsiang is ended. While in Kaifeng a year ago he heard that Yi while drunk fell from a boat in the river in Shanghai and was drowned. How much we had hoped and prayed that he might repent. His wife is still living in Kaifeng and her daughter is a Kindergarten teacher there. Perhaps there only boy may live to preach the Gospel which his father preached for so many years - and then like Simon went back to the world.

Seoul

Sept 26, 36 Summary for year Sept 1926 - aug 1927
Sermons preached in Korean 40 -
aggregate attendance 2500. Sermons in Eng 2
Chapel talks 10. Travelled in country
500 li - by auto 2400 mi. By train 3500 mi
30 Ch Offices meetings - Sund Schools 4 times
2 Bible Classes - 50 committee meetings
with foreigners - 25 with Koreans.
12 faculty meetings & 12 station meetings
2 Presbytery 1 Gen Assembly 2 K. Fed. Councils.

Sept 26 26
mi 15 30 Sermons in Korean 110. attendance 6225
In English 11 - Travel in country 74 days
By auto 5352 mi by train 4550 mi
Ch Off meetings 65 Sunday Schools 24
Bible classes 2. Committee meetings Korean 104
foreign 175 Faculty meetings 53; Station
Meetings 4; Presbytery 9 Gen assembly 2.
Net Council 4. Chapel talks 40
P. Meeting talks 26; S.S. classes taught 89
Churches visited 79 Weddings 3
(See pages 65-72)

1925-1927 Sermons in Korean 281 - attendance 33860
In Eng. 31; Travel in Country 3710; Train 1017 mi
Ch Off. meet. 157 - Sunday Schools 45; Bible class 13
Bible Inst 3; Com. meet Korean 152; Foreign 210.
Faculty meet 173 Station M; 59. Presbytery 10. Fed. C. 4. G. 2
Chapel Talks 55; Prayer Inst 56; S.S. Class 53; Church 23
weddings 5. Addresses in Korean 4

130 Furlough – 1924-25

no	Date	Place	Bldg.	subject	attd
1	Sept 21 '24	Wheeling W.V.	First Presb Ch	Progress of Xty in Korea	800
2	" "	" "	" " "	The Last Reign in Korea	350
3	" "	" "	18th St Mem. Chapel	S. Schools in Korea	150
4	Oct 5 '24	Schenectady N.Y	1st Presb. Church SS.	" " " "	200
5	" "	" " "	" " "	Progress of Xtianity in Korea	300
6	" "	" " "	The Last Reign in Korea	The Last Reign in Korea	100
7	Oct 26 '24	McDonald Pa	First Presb. Ch SS	S.S. in Korea	200
8	" "	" " "	1st Presb Ch Mens class	Korea - Land & People	60
9	" "	" " "	First Presb ch	Progress of Xty in Korea	400
10	" "	" " "	" " "	Possession & Evangelizing sermon	200
11	Nov 2	New Castle (Central) Pa	Central Ch S.S.	S S Work in Korea	300
12	" "	" "	" Hall of Fame	Ancestors & Enemy	300
13	" 23d	Rochester Pa	1st Ch S.S.	College Primary school	200
14	" "	" "	" Ch. of Seven	Appeal the Mission must have	340
15	" "	New Brighton Pa	1st Ch Evening Service	History of Xty in Korea	250
16	" 30	Philadelphia Pa	9th Ch. Morning Service	Appeal the Mission must face	400
17	" "	" "	" S School	College Primary school	150
18	Dec 7	Princeton N.J	Theol Seminary	Mission Call & Response	25
19	" 28	Connellsville Pa	Presb Ch	Last Sixty years in K.	150
20	" "	Bridgeton Pa	1st Presb Ch	Appeals the Mission Faces	125
21	Jan 4	McDonald Pa	" " "	" " " "	250
22	" 11	Media Pa	" " "	" " " "	150
23	" 11	Chester Pa	2d Presb Ch	" " "	250
24	" 19	N.Y City	Central Presb. Ch	Xty and Women	100
25	" 19	" "	" "	Young Peoples	50
26	" 19	" "	For Board	Evangelism - Korea	50
27	" 25	Scottdale Pa	First Presb Ch	Young Business Men	300
28	" 25	" "	20 S.S. class	My Ch. Work in Korea	60
29	" 25	" "	14 Boys Bible class	Young People in Korea	540

30	Feb.	2	Washington D.C.	Grace Reform Ch	Primary School	120
31	Feb	15	Grove City Pa	Presb Ch S.S.	Primary school College	600
32	"	15	" " "	" "	Evang Work in Korea	600
33	"	15	" " "	" "	Pres. Bd Employees in Korea	350
34	"	22	Scottdale Pa	" " S.S.	Primary Work	200
35	"	22	" " "	" " class	Common School in Korea	30
36	"	22	" " "	" "	Employees in Korea	350
37	"	22	" " "	" " Boys Class	Evang Christ Mission	40
38	"	22	" " "	" "	Evang Palestine	150
39	Mar	1st	New Castle Pa	4th Presb Ch S.S.	Ch. S.S. Primary Kingdom	50
40	"	1st	" " "	" "	Prayer & Tract in Korea	50
41	"	1st	Youngstown O	Evergreen Presb Ch	JPSCE Young People work	40
42	"	1st	" " "	" "	Evang Christ in Korea	200
43	~~Jan 26~~	21st	McDonald Pa	Presb Ch. Sem	Religious Primary Education	120
44	Jan 25	25	Scottdale Pa	" " "	Primary & Evangelistic	100
45	Mar 22d		Milwaukee Wisc	Perseverance Pres Ch	Sunday school in Korea	300
46	"	22	" " "	" " "	Mag Work in Korea	500
47	"	22	" " "	Wash. Pk. " "	Evang Christ in Korea	200
48	"	22	Waukesha Wisc	1st Presb Ch	Evang in Korea	300
49	"	23	" " "	Carroll college	Young Peoples Work	200
50	"	23	" " "	Rotary Club	Education in Far East	70
51	"	25	Milwaukee Wisc	Perseverance P. Ch	Illustrations Korea	50
52	"	27	Ft. Madison Ia	Presb Ch	Evang Christ in Korea	100
53	"	29	Junction City Kan	" "	S.S. in Korea	250
54	"	30	" " "	Reform Lutheran	Evang Christ in Korea	500
55	"	31	Newton Kan	R. Lutheran	Apostles Ch in Korea	600
56	April	19	Wheeling W Va	1st Presb Ch	S.S. in Korea	200
57	"	19	(23) 361	new class	Evolution & Evang	15
58	Sept	23	Prosperity - Wash. Pk.	appt to India	to Apostolic church	100

	April 9. 1925					1246
59	"	Wheeling W Va	1st Pres Ch	Young What are I Have		3 00
60	April 19 25	Wheeling W Va	" " " YPSCE	Young People in Korea		20
61	" "	" "	" " Ch	Lecture Palestine		2 70
62	Apr 26 25	Philadelphia Pa	9th Pres Ch	Apostles Church		3 50
63	" "	" "	" "	Young People of Korea		2 00
64	May 3d	Rochester N Y	Gates Pres Ch	Apostles Church		1 00
65	" "	" "	" " 21.	S. S. in Korea		1 00
66	" "	" "	Grace P. Ch.	Mrs Song - Korea		50
67	" "	" "	" "	Korean Youth Mrs Song		60
68	" 6th	Scottsville N Y	Union Ch	Development of Ky in Korea		1 00
69	" 7th	Honeoye N Y	Pres. Ch	Apostles Church		40
70	" 8	Rochester N Y	Brainerd Ch	Young people of Korea		20
71	" 10	Caledonia N Y	Pres Ch	Apost Ch. of Korea		2 50
72	" 10	" "	" "	Mrs Song - Korea		1 50
73	" 10	Rochester N Y	Brighton P. Ch	Young People of Korea		5 00
74	" 10	" "	Westminster P. Ch	Young What we Have		60
75	" 9	Webster N Y	Bapt. Ch	Ky and Korea Women		40
76	" 17	Mercer Pa	Meth Ch	Apostles in Korea		1 20
77	" 17	" "	" "	Mexican Mrs Song		40
78	" 17	" "	" "	Apostles Church		2 50
79	" 17	Grove City Pa	Central P. Ch	Mrs Brown Indian		1 00
80	" 17	" "	" "	Work of Ky in Korea		1 20
81	" 17	Slippery Rock Pa	Normal Chapel	Young People in Korea		1 50
82	" 17	" "	Pres Ch	Young What we Have		1 50
83	" 20	Parnassus Pa	" "	Apostles Church		60
84	" 24	McKeesport Pa	Central P. Ch	Mexican Dr Brown		50
85	" 24	" "	" "	Young What we Have		5 00
86	" 24	East McKeesport Pa	Pres Ch	Mrs Brown and Korea		60
87	" 24	" "	" "	Young People in Korea		1 60
						165

						16585
88	May	13	Montclair N.J.	Upper Montclair	Last Dep. for Korea	50
89	June	7	Wheeling W. Va	1st Presb. Ch	Apostles church	450
90	"	14	Youngstown O	Fourth Presb. Ch	Young People Missionary Society	150
91	"	14	" "	Evergreen Presb Ch	Apostles Church	140
92	"	15	Petersburg O	Presb Ch —	Program for Korea	30
93	"	19	Cross Creek Pa	" "	Summer Program of Evangelism	125
14	"	21	" " "	"	Conf. Young Peoples Miss. Soc.	150
15	"	21	" " "	" "	Young Palestine	300
96	"	25	Albion Pa	" "	Program for Korea	20
97	"	26	" " "	Hubbard Hungarian	Young People's Work	25
98	"	28	Harrisburg Pa	Presb. Ch	Apostles Church	60
99	"	28	Lucinville Pa	M E Ch —	Emergency for Korea	250
						13345
00	July	19	Albuquerque N.M.	Presb. Church	" " " "	200
101	"	26	Los Angeles Calif	M. E Church	— — —	50
	+		9			6

Korean Folk Lore.

Vol 290 Five Examples O-Ryun Hang zik - Blessed
Pg 12-15 1. Honor parents - be honored by children
By Hulbert 2. " King - Recipient of Kings favor
3. Man and wife treat each other well - secure against scandal
4 Treat friend well - get treated well
5. Honor elders - years are a guarantee of wisdom

Corollary - Blessed is the young married woman who suffers patiently the infliction of a mother-in-law for she in turn shall have the felicity of pinching her own daughter-in-law black and blue without Resistance.

Story - Woman found weeping over husbands grave. asked why - Replied - water grass with her tears so the grass grow soon - then she can marry again.

No	Date	Place	Body	Subj.	Amt
	80	70	97	21	19920
168	May 20	Ypsilanti N.Y.	Y.P.S.C.E. Presb Ch	Young People's work in Korea	40
169	" 20	" "	" "	Ministerial Expenses	100
170	" 27	Youngstown O	1st Presb Ch	Korean Medicine	400
171	" 27	" "	" "	Incentives to Giving	300
172	" 27	" "	1st Presb Ch	Xty Reading Korea	100
173	" 27	New Springfield O	Evangelical Ch	Young Peoples Work	150
174	June 3	Leesburg Pa	Presb. Church	Incentives to Giving	130
175	" 3	New Castle Pa	Central Presb. Ch	Xty Reading Korea	250
176	" 10	New York N.Y.	Christ Presb. ch	S.S. Work in Korea	200
177	" 17	Scottdale Pa	1st Presb Ch	Education work in Korea	40
178	" 17	" "	" "	S.S. Work in Korea	300
179	" 17	" "	" "	Church Reading Korea	400
180	" 17	Dawson Pa	Old Tyrone Presb. Ch	Ministerial Expenses	70
181	" 20	Limerick Pa	Baptist Ch	" "	50
182	" 24	West Alexander Pa	Presb Ch	S.S. in Korea	150
183	" 24	" "	" "	Church Leadership	30
184	" 24	" "	" "	Xty Reading Korea	250
185	" 24	Claysville Pa	" "	Work for Young People	120
186	" 27	Penn Line O	Disciples Church	Korea and Palestine	100
187	July 1	Chambersburg Pa	Central Presb Ch	S.S. in Korea	100
188	" 1	" "	" "	Xty Reading Korea	150
189	" 1	" "	" "	Young Peoples Problems	50
190	" 1	" "	" "	Incentives to Giving	100
191	May 28	Petersburg O	Presb Church	Ministerial Expenses	30
192	" 29	Pittsburg Pa	Shady side Presb Ch	What Xty is doing for Korea	45
193	July 8th	Carlisle Pa	Chartiers Presb Ch	" " " " "	1,30
194	" "	" "	" "	S.S. work in Korea	100
195	" 8th	Thomas Pa	Presby. Church	Young Peoples work	80
196	" 9th	Masontown Pa	" "	Womens work	50
197	" 15th	Detroit Mich	Central Presb Ch	Incentives to Giving	300
198	" 15	" "	" "	Xty Reading Korea	150
199	" 15	" "	" "	Young Peoples Problems	40
200	" 15	" "	" "	Young Peoples Work	150
				23	24570

no	Date	Place 58	Building 80	Subject 16	Amt. 16135
140	Mar 4, 17	Trenton N. J.	4th Presb. Ch	A. S. in Korea	120
141	" 4, 17	" " "	" " "	Xty Running Korea	150
142	" 11, 17	New Wilmington Pa	Westminster Presb Ch	A. S. in Korea	130
143	" 11, 17	" " " "	" " " "	Xty Running Korea	120
144	" 11, 17	" " " "	" " " "	How the Church Grows	25
145	" 11, 17	" " " "	" " " "	Incentives to Giving	70
146	" 18, 17	Philadelphia Pa	Market Sq. Presb Ch	A. S. in Korea	200
147	" 18, 17	" " "	" " "	Xty Running Korea	270
148	" 18, 17	" " "	Mt Airy Presb Ch	Incentive to Giving	70
149	" 19, 17	" " "	Arch St Meth Ep Church	Investments in Missions	150
150	" 20, 17	" " "	Scottish Rite Hall	The needs of Korea	650
151	" 21, 17	" " "	Falls of Schuylkill Church	Incentives to Giving	20
152	" 28, 17	Yonkers N. Y	Immanuel Ch Chapel	What Xty does for Korea	30
153	" 28, 17	New York N. Y	Spring St Presb Ch	How the Ch. is Running Korea	60
154	Apr 8, 17	Bayonne N. J	Wells Mem. Presb Ch	Illustrations	100
155	Apr 13, 17	East Orange N. J	Elmwood Presb Ch	What Xty does for Korea	20
156	Apr 15, 17	Yonkers N. Y	Bway Tabernacle Presb Ch	Gen. Info. re Miss. Work	30
157	" 15, 17	" "	" " "	12 pictures in Korea	100
158	" 15, 17	" "	Evening Session	Christianity Running Korea	170
159	" 22, 17	Burlington Pa	1st Presb Ch	" " "	250
160	" 29, 17	Toronto O	1st Presb Ch. A.M.	A. S. in Korea	150
161	" 29, 17	" "	" " YPSCE	Y M C A Work in Korea	10
162	" 29, 17	" "	" " Ch Session 94 A.M.	Christianity Running Korea	150
163	May 6th 17	Morristown N. J	South St Presb Ch	A. S. in Korea	230
164	" 6, 17	" " "	Evening Session	Miss Soon Ai	15
165	" 6, 17	New Vernon N. J.	First A.M. Presb Church	Education and Work in Korea	75
166	" 13, 17	Paterson N. J	East Side Presb Ch	A. S. in Korea	200
167	" 13, 17	" " "	Evening Session	Xty Running Korea	200

80 70 95 21

Dated	Place	Building	Subject	allot
51	44	61	16	14290
112 Feb 4th 17	McKenzie "	1 Presb ch	Incentives to Giving	30
113 Feb 5 17	Milan Tenn	1st Presb ch	Local ch & F. Missions	20
114 " 5 "	" "	"	[illegible]	30
115 " 6 17	Memphis "	Court ave Presb ch	Local Ch & F. Missions	20
116 " 6 17	" " "	" " "	What Xty does for Korea	20
/	" " "	" " "	[illegible]	30
118 " 11, 17	Athens ala	1st Presb ch	S.S. in Korea	60
119 " 11, 17	" "	" "	Christian Education in Korea	25
120 " 11, 17	" "	" "	How Xty is Running Korea	200
121 " 11, 17	" "	" "	Stewardship Expansion	80
122 " 13, 17	Birmingham Ala	Ensley "	Xty Running Korea	25
123 " 14. 17	Atlanta Ga	Harris st. Presb ch	Christian Education in Korea	20
124 " 16. 17	Green Cove Springs Fla	1st Presb ch	What Xty does for Korea	15
125 " 16. 17	" " "	" " "	Xty Running Korea	15
126 " 18, 17	Winter Haven Fla	" "	S.S. in Korea	120
127 " 18, 17	" "	" "	Xty Running Korea	200
128 " " 17	Auburndale "	" "	Stewardship Expansion	80
129 " 19. 17	Crescent City Fla	Public Sch. Bldg.	Xtian Edn in Korea	120
130 " 19. 17	" "	1st Presb ch	Incentives to Giving	60
131 " 20, 17	Eustis Fla	" "	Church Running Korea	70
132 " 21, 17	" "	High Sch. Bldg.	Christian Education in Korea	40
133 " 21, 17	Kissimmee Fla	1st Presb ch	Church Running Korea	100
134 " 22, 17	Lake Alfred Fla	Ladies class room Gardner	What Xty is doing for the W.	30
135 " 22, 17	" "	Presb ch Church	Stewardship Expansion	15
136 " 12 17	Athens ala	Agricultural College	The New Korea	160
137 " 13 17	" "	Athens Female College	What Xty is doing for Korea	160
138 " 26 17	Starke Fla	Presb ch USA	Incentives to Giving	30
139 Mar 1, 17	Taylorsville N.C	Presb. Ch. U.S.	Xtian Education in China	60
66	58	80	16	16135

Addresses on Missions

	Date	Place	Bldg	Subject	Attn
1	July 23, 16	Grove City Pa	Presb Ch	Sunday in Korea	500
2	" 30, 16	Youngstown O	Evgn Presb Ch	Christian Education in Korea	400
3	Aug 6, 16	Grove City Pa	M.E. Ch R.A.	Korean S S Boys Prize Exhibit	600
4	" " "	" " "	Prest. Ch. mens Bible S.S class	Sunday schools in Korea	50
5	" 13, 16	Cross Creek "	Presb. Ch	Review of my First Years Service	400
6	" 16, 16	" " "	" "	Sunday in Korea	30
7	" 25 16	Chautauqua N.Y.	Auditorium	Church Rebuilding Korea	400
8	" 27 16	Youngstown O	Union meeting Evgn Presb Ch	Sunday Schools in Korea	35
9	Sept 3 16	Lincoln Pa	M.E. Ch.	Christian Education in Korea	350
10	" 3 16	Jamestown Pa	union meeting Presb Ch	Church Rebuilding Korea	250
11	" 10 16	Cross Creek Pa	Y.P.S.C.E.	The Korean Exhibit	100
12	" 13 16	Old Concord Pa	Presb. Ch women's Miss Soc.	What X'ty does for Korean Women	60
13	" 13 16	McKeesport Pa	Central Presb Ch Pr. meeting	An Interesting Trip	60
14	" 19 16	Detroit Mich	Central Presb Ch	Church Rebuilding Korea	200
15	" 17th 16	" " "	Sunday school Class P. Ch	Sunday schools in Korea	300
16	" 17th 16	" " "	Central Presb Ch	How the Korean Church Grows	150
17	" 18 16	" " "	" " "	Questions and Answers	40
18	" 24, 16	McKeesport Pa	1st Presb Ch mens Bible Class	Christian Education	50
19	" 24, 16	" " "	1st Presb Ch	How the Church is Rebuilding Korea	300
20	" 24, 16	South Creek "	Presb Ch	How the Korean Church Grows	150
21	" 25, 16	Dutch Hill Pa	Concord ch. Clarion Presb Meet.	Some of Our Problems	325
22	Oct 1 16	Blairs O	Presb. Ch S.S.	S.S. in Korea	125
23	" 1 16	" " "	Presb Ch.	Interesting Experiences	100
24	" 1 16	Blairs O.	sch. Bldg 1st Presb Ch missions.	Sunday schools in Korea	100
25	" 1 16	" "	Y.P.C.E. 1st Presb Ch.	Christian Educ. in Korea	40
26	" 1 16	" "	1st Presb Ch	How the Church Grows in Korea	125
27	" 3, 16	Covington Ky	1st Presb Ch. women Synodical meeting 1 P.M.	What X'ty does for Korean Women	100
	~~2016~~	17	17	10	5040

	no days	No. Places	No. ch Bldgs	No subjects	amt
28	Oct 4th 1916	Friedlyville Pa	Presb Ch (Rural mss. Conf 44 Ch	What Xty does for Korean women	200
29	" 8 1916	Enon Valley	Presb. Ch young mens & S Class	A.S. in Korea	35
30	" 8th 1916	" "	Presb. Ch	How the Ch. is Reaching Kor.	200
31	" 11th 1916	Pittsburg Pa	North Pres Ch. Teachers meeting	S. S. in Korea	30
32	" 13th 16	New Brighton Pa	U.P Church Women mss Society	What Xty does for Korean women	40
33	" 15, 16	Carnegie Pa	Presbyterian Ch	Missionary Expenses	150
34	" 15 16	" "	" "	Christian Ed. in Korea	100
35	" 19 16	Gibsonia Pa	Presb ch. District S. S convention	Sunday schools in Korea	150
36	" 22 16	Slippery Rock Pa	Presb Ch Sunday school	" " " "	200
37	" 22, 16	" "	Presb Ch	How the Ch. is Reaching Korea	250
38	" 22 16	Grove City Pa	Centre Presb Ch	Christian Ed. in Korea	125
39	" 25, 16	McKeesport Pa	1st Presb Ch Prayer meeting	Missionary Expenses	80
40	" 29, 16	Apollo Pa	Presb. Ch. S.S.	Sunday school in Korea	250
41	" 29. 16	" "	Presb Ch	Church Reaching Korea	250
42	" 29. 16	Kittanning Pa	" "	" " "	250
43	Nov 1. 16	Dormont Pa	Presb Ch	Missionary Expenses	40
44	" 5 16	Latrobe Pa	mens & S. class.	Education in Korea	60
45	" 5 16	" " "	Presb Ch S.S.	S. S in Korea	350
46	" 5. 16	" " "	Presb Ch	Church Reaching Korea	350
47	" 5, 16	Derry Pa	" "	" " "	300
48	" 9, 16	Irwin Pa	Woman mass Soc. " "	Missionary Expenses	40
49	" 12. 16	Rochester Pa	Pres. Ch 2 S classes	S.S. in Korea	100
50	" 12 16	" "	Presb Ch	Incentives to Study	150
51	" 12 16	Emsworth	" "	" " "	100
52	" 14, 16	Renfrew Pa	mens soc. Middlesex Presb Ch	" " "	35
53	" 17, 16	Linsville Pa	Epworth League Country M.E. Church	Missionary Expenses	150
54	" 18, 16	Meadville Pa	Student Volunteer Conv. College chapel	Incentives to Study	50
55	" 19. 16	" "	" "	Consecration	80
		33	31	37	12

Nov	26	Butler Pa	1st Presb Ch. S.S.	Sunday sch. in Korea	250
"	26	" "	" " "	Church Rendering Korea	400
"	26	" "	2d Presb Ch	Incentives to giving	400
"	27	" "	Ministerial ass. meet at M.E. Church	Problems in Miss W/c	15
"	29	Mercer Pa	Randolph men class. M.E. Church	Missionary Expenses	60
Dec	3	Erie Pa.	Chestnut st Presb. Ch	" "	120
"	10	Pittsburg Pa	Sunday school P.M. Shady side Presb Ch	Korean voices	50
"	12	Washington Pa	Presbytery meeting 1st Presb Ch	Problems in Miss Wk.	80
"	18	Pittsburg Pa	Fort Pitt Hotel social Hall	The New Korea	150
"	21	" " "	Western Theo. Sem	The Foreign Mission Call and Response	30
"	21	" "	Central Presb Ch	Missionary Expenses	30
"	24	Connellsville Pa	Presb. Ch	Church Rendering Korea	100
"	24	Connellsville Centre Pa	" " "	Missionary Expenses	70
"	31	Mercer Pa	1st Presb Ch	Church Rendering Korea	120
"	31	" "	2d "	Incentives to Giving	100
	43	37	15		1713-0
Jan	6th	Louisville Ky	Theological Seminary Seminary Ch	The Foreign Mission Call Plenis	60
"	7th	Owensboro Ky	Central Presb Ch	Sunday schools in Korea	130
"	7th	" " "	1st Presb. Ch.	Church Rendering Korea	100
"	7th	" " "	C E Society Central Presb Ch	Educational work in Korea	30
"	7th	" " "	" " "	Incentives to Giving	80
"	8	Pewee Valley Ky	Presb. Church wom. miss. soc.	" " "	20
"	9th	Louisville Ky	4th Ave. Presb Ch wom. miss. soc.	Church Rendering Korea	20
"	10th	Mayfield Ky	Presb. Church	" " "	70
"	11th	Princeton Ky	" "	" " "	50
"	12th	Sturgis Ky	" "	Educational work in Korea	60
"	14	Nashville Tenn	2d. Russel st Presb Ch	Ni Bonnai	60
"	14	" " "	" " "	Ch. Rendering Korea	80
"	14	" " "	Broadway Presb Ch	Missionary Expenses	50
		44	61	16	1960

	Date 51	Place 44	Bldg 61	Subject 16	attd 11960
	Jan 16. 17	Nashville Tenn.	First Presb Ch	Ch. [illegible] Korea	10
	" 17. 17	" "	Cleveland St. Ch	Educational work	30
	" 18. 17	Waverly Tenn.	Presb Ch U.S.	Ch Remaking Korea	50
	" 19. 17	Dickson "	" " "	Stewardship Expansion	50
	" 21. 17	Kingsville Tenn	4th Presb Ch	A.S. in Korea	150
	" 21. 17	" "	" "	Incentives to Giving	250
	" 21 17	" "	South Kirkwood Presb Ch	Work for young People in Korea	201
91	" 22. 17	Johnson City Tenn	Presb Ch U.S.A.	The Organization of Local Ch. in Korea	150
92	" 23. 17	" "	" "	Foreign Mission & the Home Church	40
93	" 24. 17	Belle Vista Tenn	" "	Young People work	120
94	" 25 17	" "	" "	Foreign mission & Home Church	40
95	" 25. 17	" "	" "	What Xty is doing for Korea	40
96	" 26. 17	Tullahoma Tenn	" "	Sunday in Korea	80
97	" 27. 17	" "	" "	Foreign mission & Home Church	30
98	" 28. 17	Chattanooga Tenn	2d Presb Ch	Sunday Sch in Korea	300
99	" 28 17	" "	men's class	Our Korean Ch Officers	20
100	" 28. 17	" "	young women's class	Xty in Korea	30
101	" 28. 17	" "	2d Presb Ch	Sunday school in Korea	60
102	" 28. 17	" "	" "	How Xty is Remaking Korea	80
103	" 28 17	" "	2d Presb Ch	Young People's work in Korea	50
104	" 28 17	" "	" "	What Xty has done for Korean women	130
105	" 29. 17	Lebanon Tenn	Presb Ch U.S.A.	Foreign Missions & Local Ch	40
106	" 29. 17	" "	" "	Self support in Korean Ch	60
107	" 31. 17	Columbia "	Garden St Presb Ch	My Country Ch in Korea	60
108	Feb 1st. 17	McKenzie "	Presb Ch U.S.A.	How the Ch. Grows in K-	80
109	" 2d. 17	" "	" "	The Local Ch. & Foreign Missions	60
110	" 4th. 17	Huntingdon "	" "	A.S. in Korea	45
111	" 4. 17	" "	" "	Survey & work in Korea	75

Summary - Missionary addresses
July 23, 1916 - July 15th - 1917

Spoke 200 times on 94 different days in 53 different towns and cities in 11 different states in 114 different buildings on 13 different subjects to an aggregate attendance of 24570 people - Traveled 10600 miles not including the trip home from Texas and return. Received from Churches for expenses $340. and from the Foreign Board $110. Received for certain pulpit supply etc $271. In addition Edith received $41. Received for the work $450. Was entertained in the homes of members 201 times.

The largest sum received for one Sunday's pulpit supply work was $25. The smallest sum received from traveling expenses was 5¢. Was entertained in Ministers homes 33 times in private homes 20 times and in hotels 15 times. Financially it is better not to speak in the churches of relatives and former Classmates. No attempt was made to raise money at the time of speaking. The attempt by Easton to sell-to-the-Brethren for money for a missionary resulted in not losing any offering.

The best days work financially was at Trinity Heights Ft. Worth when there were 3 services and 3 addresses. This the Central Church of Christ without solicitation gave an amount of foreign mission offerings from $800 to $915.

History of Christianity f. Pg 234.

1839 Martyrdom of 3 French Priests. Costumes. Heads presented to Inspector. Bodies exposed 3 days and then Burned in Sand. 3 Christian tried to Rescue Bodies and were caught. 20 days afterwards 7 or 8 Xtians rescue the Bodies Conveyed them to Noksu 8 mi north of seoul. 130 of the Korean Xtians punished.

1842 Dec 23 Corean Xtian (a Corean student) arrived at Border gate - passports, travelled all night, was recognized as a stranger and filed and sent to the gaol.

1843 Dec 31 year Joseph Ferreol ecclesiastical Bishop of Korea Decided to enter at Kiu-chuen. at which Corean Xtian after 80 days journey in ice & snow Reached Feb 25, 44

Korean Christians had Reached Kiu-chuen on the side Boundary - Kiu-chuen to Town about 1000 in hand and Red Bag of tea at Gate - Met directly their Virgin after Kiu-chuen.

1844 Seven Korean Christians set out from Seoul to meet Ferreol at Virgin - on 3 get past. other 4 had big hair pins, mourning costume for Ferreol. Ferreol orders Kiu to come close Kiu went 3 times Reach Seoul June 8, 1845

1845 (Feb 24) Christmas celebrated 11 Xtians (only from two provinces) Prior Kiu when they were going Sent to see in July went (Chinese called at the door) Received daughter in prison and confessors only Read Ferreol's letter Kiu Cath. Xtian

1845 Gutzlaff came to Shanghai and on Aug 17th
with Andrew Kirk to Great Island. On Sept 1st
he and Traveling another friend, went out
and in Chusan called Ningpo. Landed
Oct 12, landed & right in town place
(2 miles distant on beach seaward).

1846. Thomas Tsai (Corean student) and Maistre & priest
tried to Enter Corea from Chusan (17 days march) sent
back to Manchuria.
Andrew Kirk goes to Woosung road to buy
to buy cargo of junk of Chinese. Hurley
Chinese pirate gave mail boy coming letters
and maps from Ningpo - Hien angry by this
arrested for being a Christian - sent to Peking
while in prison Andrew translates two
Eng. maps of world (one for King) Put to
death Sept 16 for communicating with western
Barbarians (4 men 4 women put to death with them)

1847 Maistre again tries to enter Korea via
Tartary which was wrecked off Chusan. Refugees
in Korean island. treated kindly. Relief
from Shanghai. Last Corean became martyr
for Koreans. Made never and fought French in 1866
and American in 1871

1848 Maistre and Thomas Tsai went to Border Gate
met Coreans from Bishop Ferrol On a fierce cold
night Tsai gets across the Yalu and to Seoul
Maistre finally gets in via Korean island.

1850 11 or Christians in Korea. - Five are studying for priesthood.
1853 Ferrel died Feb 3 - paralytic many months.
1854 March Portuguese comes yellow sea in a junk. enters town - sends Bark 3 students for priesthood
Jamson died in June of Cerebral fever.
1855-(7) Bishop Ninien (Francois Berneux) with two priests get into Korea via Shanghai
Darveay made Vicar Bishop
1857 Maistre died Dec 20th (1855 Christians)
4 or 5 persons die of Cholera (in 24 hrs)
18[illegible] Four men massacred on Nodoi island (1800 Christians)
1862 Two native students + 1 missing entered
1860-(3) Christians became bold under Kreng Sang
Ground procession for Christians - high or standard
Theological Seminary in mountains
Four new missionaries via Manchus.
1996 baptisms in one year
1866 - Persecution Breaks out (Heard & false Report that all Christians in China are being killed) Dr Tiwan of Tai Won Kun (Vicar of Corea)
Berneux (Bishop Ninien) goes to town three times Ordered to high tribunal but in [illegible] Dr Nov 5th he and 3 fellow missionaries and Consul Dallet & Ridel arrested. Four soldiers lead them out
On Nov 11 Two native missionaries and 12 students called
On Nov 30 Dallet & 1 native priests killed
In case of Darveay execution struck on Blow (Head off at first attempt) left to bungle as to how much was due to French Navy
By act 26 most are foreign priests or bishops

Summary

after 20 years of unattempted labor. after 8 yrs of Christianity - no foreign pastor
Total of 4 Bishops, 9 priests = all but four from France
all but 3 dead = 14 martyrs - 4 died of disease.
Mistakes of Protestants. - did evil that good may come Lieut. deceased.

Griffis. Pg 380
1866

French invade Korea because of massacre of Romanists
Isle Kanghwa - Fort Jenny Cannon
Koreans made straw men but the F. didn't shoot at them
800 Koreans who had fought bigger - armed. from North
French attempt to take monastery, defeated - Fleet
return to China - Christians then martyred
at place of landing of French ships.

1757
G. Pg 389

Dutch traders compete with Koreans in sale
of ginseng in Pekin & Canton. Had gotten it from
Stockbridge Mass. when Jonathan Edwards was teaching.
Ha came back in exchange from China

1886-

American schooner Surprise wrecked off Shanghai Do
Capt McCaslin & men treated kindly. Escorted to Ningpo
and Border Gate. U.S. Congress voted Rev Père Gallic
& Mitchell gold watch because of kindness to the men.

1866

General Sherman to Pyengyang
Griffis pg 392-395

See about letter of explanation to Chinfield that Corea wanted him written page 192

June 1866

Am. schooner Surprise wrecked off Shanghai
Crew kindly treated - Capt McCaslin

1871 American Expedition to Korea to establish
friendly Relations! In charge of Rear Admiral John Rodgers
- Minister to China - 5 vessels.
Hard Battle at Du Condo (fort at Ulwig River) and Retreat of
American Battle at Ft Monocacy - Koreans well
during fighting (253 corpses - 100 corpses in River - 20 taken alive.
McKee and two other men dead - 10 wounded.
American fleet left in eighteen hours (sent fleet by Rodgers)
(Also see dict Corea without Question Pg 195
Lieut-Com. Winfield Scott Schley officer of expedition

1876 First modern embassy to Japan To Recognize
Chosen as sovereign and not vassal state Japan
Two Civil war (Satsuma Rebellion) over loss 50 000 dollars.

1883 M E. Mission Committee in my appropriates
$5 000. to Reconnoitre Korea and sent
Dr & Mrs Mackay of Japan In 1884
they arrive at and. Legation and were
welcomed by Mr & Mrs Foote.

History of Korea (Griffis)
see also pg 54-55. Griffis

202 A.D. Japanese queen Jingu conquers Silla which becomes a vassal (some doubt that this)
Silla early assumes independence
Korean tribes "Tang-gang" Griffis thinks Silla probably allied with China

Alphabet Chinese & Corean only two pure syllabic in the world. Chul Chong a statesman at the court of Kyong chin the capital of Shinrai

93-498 Shinrai fell — 3 families 55 Kings Ruling 993 years.

199 A.D. Japan Recognizes Korea as independent nation Before that from 2d century they Claimed Korea

700-925 A.D. Parhai - capital Kirin (fell before Kitan tribes - Parhai Refugees cross into western Korea

992 A.D. Kungyeo a Buddhist monk Rebelled against the then Rulers of north Korea. Attacked and took Kaichow in Kangwen province His lieutenant Wangkeii (Wang) put the monk to death declared himself King of Korea (he was a descendant). established Capital at Kaichow and Gradually united the whole country under the ancient name of Korea

Wang made Kaesong (Kai Seng) Dong do
his capital - it continued till 1392 A.D.
Made Buddhism the great Religion.

1015 A.D. Alliance of Korai and Nüjen (formerly
Orabai) united against the Khitans
At last they and almost Manchuria & Korea fight.

1122-92 Mr. Eckhart states - the first mention of
the use of the compass. - Voyage of Australia
from Nanking to Corea and Nagasaki - Records.

1218 A.D. Korean King declares himself a vassal
of Genghis Khan. leader of the Mongols
who overran continent. Genbei is
supposed to be the Japanese Yoshitsune
who in 1159 fled from his
Brother to Yezo - from there to Manchuria.

1273-81 Khublai Khan attempts two Mongol
Corean invasion against Japan
but both fail
Following then the Jesuit of Japanese
Jesuits notes the Korean but the Ocean

1122 B.C.-918 A.D. Chosen (Mukden Chinese Province)
918 A.D.-1392 A.D. Shunju (Kaesong) Korai Korea.
1392 A.D. — 1392 A.D. Korai
1392 A.D. — Chosen.

Dynasty ended in 1864

1392 AD Ni Taijo - Born at Bongsaton Bay in Hamheung. (Japan Kei Deiki) Ford / Joseon. Then flee out a stone sculptor by priest who tell Ni Taijo to go to Capital (Kaesto) Rebel against the despotic king Lee Seon in Ming and Korean King. Made Hanyang (Seoul) his Capital Divided into eight provinces Confucianism displaced Buddhism Adopt the Ming costume (Chinese) Treat Chi Ko Rai Chang (Bringing all men In Chei (offering human sacrifices) Especially at Chempo island Sea-men-to - Box for Reception / petition to King /

1585 AD Hideyoshi (Japan) sends Yasuhiro to Seoul to demand tribute - allegiance Yasuhiro's gruff and Rough-mannered Ie and family put to death by Hideyoshi

1590 AD Sends Yoshitoshi a Roman catholic who succeeds and tries to make peace between China & Japan but fail

Hideyoshi (Kwambaku - Taiko)
Kinomoto (man made tree)
Quabacundono (Lordship of Kwambaku) Japanese
Fujiwara (Hashiba) family name

1592-98. Invasion of Korea by Taiko - 5 [illegible] men
were mobilized for the first time
Commander Konishi (a Christian 23 yrs old)
Jesuits called him Don Austin (augustine)
Yoshitoshi was his son in law.
Another commander Kato Kiyomasa - an
enemy of Christianity The causes of the war
are supposed to be the desire of Taiko to conquer
China, to get Rid of discontented menofyors in Japan
and to get Rid of strong christian leaders.
The march to Seoul took on a Rivalry between
the two commanders. but both reach Seoul
on the same day. Strength Konishi belongs
the most glorious victories - Conquest of city.
King of Korea flees to Pyngan. at Pongdo
Konishi and Kato draw lots by which Kato
marches for Gensan and Konishi for Pyngan
and takes it. But Koreans defeat Japanese
finito Appointment of Taitong. China
sends 5000 soldiers to aid of Korea. Chinese and
Japan fight for the first time in 8 centuries
China defeated and sends another army
of 60000 which Chin Ikei a Chinese prisoner
in Japan foils Konishi by talking peace
Konishi defeated and Retreats to Seoul
Kato victorious in Hamheung, captures princes
+ two sons, and tigers. afterwards Kato the great
Konishi and Kato defend Seoul, first driving
out the Koreans. Japanese defeat the Chinese

[illegible] of other Rulers swords (Yari - two edged short pole arm - and Katana - two handed single edged sabre. Famine / Starvation follows in Korea - Chinese see Korean child suck its dead mother - Rears the Child herself.

1615 A.D.

Vincent martyred - a Korean Lord of Rank. Raised in the Christian faith by the wife of Konishi wanted to establish Xty in Korea - Writes in Peking & go.

1593 A.D.? Kato takes Castle at Chunchu - used tortoise wagons - dug out fortifications

1598 A.D. Hideyoshi dies at age of 63 Recalls troops from Chosen End of long and Bloody war between Japanese and Chines & Koreans see description of the siege of Unsan castle Pg 143. "Ear tomb" mound in Kioto 185 738 Koreans decapitated for it - and 29 014 Chinese Japanese lost 50. 000 in Korea

1597 A.D. General Nabeshima settles some Korean potters in Hizen Satsuma - origin of the "old Satsuma faïence"

1592-1876 Japanese held Fusan

1600 A.D. (about) Japanese introduce cotton into Korea - Introduced into Japan by a Hindoo in 799 A.D and again 1570 Introduced into Turkestan 14th century - Chinese worship Hwang Tsu Po of Hainan - she is supposed to have taught people the art of spinning Koreans first made paper from cotton

1619 A.D Manchu invasion of Korea
Origin of Manchus - Spirit of Ever white Mts named Manchuski (a virgin in ever white Robes) by Buddhists
In Remote ages 3 virgins dwelt on the Ever white Mts. One day while the three were bathing in lake at top of Paik Tu san a magpie dropped a Red berry into Bosom of youngest She maiden ate & conceived - son born named Aisin Ghioro (Golden family stem, family name of Emperors of China This Boy floates down River Hurka - People hailed him as Ruler and established capital at Odoli
Chinese built neutral strip 50 miles to protect East border of Liao Tung
Manchus afterward made Hungking their capital
a second invasion into Korea in 1627. Koreans agree to send tribute
Manchus enter Peking and proclaim dominion of Emperor of China
Korea an Isolation between Japan & China - Pay tribute to both.

1649 a.d. 'China Illustrata' written by Jesuit Martini and published in Amsterdam contained map of Korea

1579 a.d. Cossacks crossed Ural Mts - on conquest
First traders with Korea on northern Border
Sir John Campbell gets information from Russia about Korea 1771

1860 a.d. up to this time trade between China (Manchuria) & Koreans (Koreans) once a year for half a day.
Later became terminus of underground Railway for fleeing Korean slaves and christians

1627 a.d. First Europeans (Hollanders) to enter Korea
ship driven ashore. John Wetterree went ashore to get water. His two companions captured
Europeans called 南蛮人 Southern
barbarians for many years after the event - Others Wetterree
(with others in Japan - a prisoner kept to
teach the Japanese till 1642). In 1636 or
Wetterree's two companions killed in war.
In 1653 after 27 yrs of exile first more Hollanders
ship wrecked off Quelpart (36 of crew escape to
island. Wetterree interpreter, among them
was Hendrick Hamel, all tried to escape at night
but dogs barked. (Foreign vessels)
In Sept 1867 they got a boat escape at night
to Japan and arrive Nagasaki. July 20, 1668
Hamel wrote a Book - translated into English
Issued in Astley & Pinkerton Collection 4th Vol.

Quelpart. The Island of Korea. one towering mountain in the center Mt Auckland. Han Ra San. 6500 ft high - On top 3 extinct volcanic craters - in which, in 3 lakes. The three first Created men of the world dwell here Noted for Crimes and the finest straw hats

Most beautiful women in Korea said to Be in Kang wen province

1404150 family names in Korea

Pg 265 Yong, Hong O. 3 most Renowned men of Chosen

" 280 Chang sung - grand parts - head of Chang sung who killed wife & daughter

293 Wanka is the father of Korean music

297 Holidays - 10th day of 2d mo - House cleaning day
3d " of 3d mo - May day.
8th " of 4th mo - Light Lanterns
5th " of 5th mo. King present fan -
15th " of 7th mo. Distribute seed
15th " of 8th mo. Dumplings
9th " of 9th mo Chrysanthemums
14th " of 1st mo ~~Straw~~ effigy
15th day of 1st mo stepping on the Bridge
make wishes - 7 Bridges - good luck - 1 year

2356 B.C. Tang Ti Yao. Legend

Divine Being came from Heaven to dwell at foot of sandal tree in Ever White Mt. People called him Tan Kiang (sandal-prince) Descendants Reigns for 100 yrs. Then came Kitze.

3 Soffs - 309 Legend - Origin of Chinese -

at coming of Chinese (Kitze) natives fled eastward. On man of village heard neighing of horse in mountain - went and found an egg as large as a gourd. Breaking it open found a boy, adopted it People chose him as king - married a maiden who was 7 spans 7 well dragon Reigned 60 yrs.; then three daughters ~~married~~ married

She married a youth of wonderful origin His mother was delivered of an egg Her husband in Anger threw it away. She received it wrapped it in silk with tresses and put it to sea Boy washed ashore on a distant coast Fisherman took it up and threw into sea again. It drifted to Chinese Old woman found it, opened and found lovely smiling boy

3 21 Chinese regency. Koreans hunt the tiger one half of year and tigers hunt Koreans the other half

Historical Notes

Dec 4-6. 54 Visit of Rep. Program to Pres. Eisenhower

Kang who fortified Kanghwa Island against

3 C Foreigners fired Cannons in Korea & Sea Forts

Dr. H. N. Allen - Resident in Korea & Hong Kong did

what he can to open Relations by Chinese (Treaty of Tientsin 1882)

Middle Ages

Arabs from Persia visit Korea - Met in Chinese

75 & A.D Envoys from Khibet (Tibet) Korea (Shinla)

Sri Chopa (Persia) and Japan (Ancient Hebrew Emp)

Khordadbeh - Arab Geographer, wrote of Korea

called Shanka (Silla) and Shantung (Kaotu)

First notice in Western Book of Korea

Names English (Corea), Portuguese (Coreia) Japanese (Korai)

Chinese (Kaoli) French (Corée - La Corée)

Area Area of Peninsula or Great Britain - 91,000 sq miles

Coast line 1740 miles

Islands Kang of Korea "Country of 10,000 Islands"

Mountains Koreans say main Range - "winds out and in

ninety nine times"

Earthquakes On top Lake 2,000 Ri around. - On north side

& S & W Russian ugard in depth - encased

4 Li down Devils tower of Yalu. on the Tumen.

Neutral strip — Between Manchuria and Korea — 25 days
Nomans land — walk — 5 Caravan days — 4 Cities — many villages
(Pg 1) — Country — to Peking — Peasants — Stone
Built — (more later)

Mongolia — Tartars, Horse Tartars, Kitans, Wrongli, Manchus.

1122 BC — Chow Sin (Nero of China) dies (last of Shang or Yin dynasty 1766-1122 BC.
Wen Counsellor — (or Wei Tzze — astronomy epicycloids.
(F) Ki Tzze, murdered by king — heart torn out
(C) Ki Tzze — put in prison — Afterwards minister to king by Wu Wang who defeated Chow sin
Ki Tzze (Kishi) with 5000 colonists defeated Northeast corner water and taught them letters and arts
Korean (Kaitsa) Kitzze gave name Chosen to his new country. It was the northern province of Shang dynasty (Shan-yang. 5 days. Ornaments of Peking on which — Painting for the Emperor.
(125 — Ki Tzze line came to end — 41 generations
Reign last 1131 years

239 BC. — First unity of China began by Cheng who conquered China — founded Tsin dynasty 265-210 BC.
after his death civil war in China — feudal kingdoms — one, kingdom 7 years.
King of Yen attempts Christian to restore. Later defeated by Tsin emperor.

2100 BC Hsia dynasty / Chinese settlers defeats King / Yen, and annexes King-Jin & Chinese / Lords make "Kingdom Yuen and Yen" / Yen & Chinese Lords elect Yu / as Emperor King / Chinese - Becomes / "guardian of eastern frontier" Forms Faction / and defeats Kingdom

1766 BC Wei-man Prime King / Chosen

1076 BC Chinese defeats Yuchi King / Chosen / Kingdom Yuchi is annexed by Wei-man / & Prince Tsu in Corea are two in Fait'ing

9 AD Kokorai - a separate nation
Their origin - (Korai - Toli) an ancient
Kingdom north of Sungari - a maid in
the household of the King - saw a glistening vapor
as large as a hens egg enter her Bosom
she conceived - son Born - was thrown among
the pigs - the swine Brooded into it warmth
and it lived - Next put among horses and
they nourished it - Discovering Parents and took
it into his house - Called Light of the East
and made master of stables - whose
groom of the King became jealous of his
good archery and had to flee with three followers
In crossing the Sungari shot across
at the water and fish Bear together and formed

a Race - then disperse when persons coming
the three guards, dressed in black with - hemp
embroidery Robes - one each wear from the kingdom
of Fuyu and coming at the capital Ko was
crowned the King. Fuyu was in the
Region of Baik tu saan east and west of Kirin
Fuyu a highly civilized people and one
theory is that Kitzu founded Fuyu
Out of Fuyu came the ancestors of the modern Korean.
in five families with Ko as the leader and into
the Region of Baik tu saan and formed the Korai
five families - four points of compass with yellow center tribe.

70 A.D Men of Kokorai conquered Liao Tung Ko Chosen
and all territory north of the Taitung
China later gave up the Yalu River and defeated them.

220 A.D to 400 + China cut into different Kingdoms and
the Kingdom of Korai flourishes - called Buyeo

589 A.D. China King sent missing force
1- 300 000 men. saved hundred Junks Destroyed
by storms, pestilence and storm

612 A.D. Second army sent by Yang million men
Beng Korai in Liao Tung city but
cannot take it. One division of 200 000 lived
to near Pyongyang united Eastern army and
set upon and defeated

107 B.C. South Chosen 3 kingdoms Mahan, Shinhan, Benhan.
Kyun (206 B.C.) had escaped to Mahan who was ruled by Chinese Refugee
삼한 Kokai, Shinka, Hiakusai

660 A.D. Chinese defeat and annex Hiakusai
670 A.D. Hiakusai & Japan defeated by Chinese with Shinka Hiakusai almost surrender to Japan 710 A.D. Taught Japanese letters and arts (poetry)
553 A.D. (and 685 A.D.) Hiakusai introduces Buddhism into Japan

641 A.D. Chinese invades Kokai but are Kokai Refuse to yield unless with Shinkai help only.
Shinka conquered empire west of Yalu and so far as Ungin Kokai send 150 ex troops to Ungin 2 of 3 Kokai Chiefs
(Kokai was unwilling Base on defense (Japanese Emb. Kokai in field, attack, in the castle a siege))
Kokeans in Ungin held out - Chinese without provisions forced to Retreat - in advantage out Kokean commander Rallied & Fell.

664 A.D. Flees go to Chosen and teach laws to Kokai Ungin surrender. Emp of Kokai jumps to sea and 24 generations (750 years).

see page 167

How Koreans Preach

If you smoke tobacco you can't see Jesus. 담배를 피우면 예수를 못 봅니다.

If you don't have family prayers you will have much sickness and trouble in the family 집에 기도 없으면

To make his people watch at church

If you believe in Jesus and pray you can have 구원

Apology

Sin [illegible]

Idiomatic Expressions

He has eaten his ears 귀 먹었소

my Brain aches 골치 앙 아

the clock died. 시계 죽었소

the clock is sick - - 시계 났소

Omit to one stick to ten blind men - something very [illegible]

'Have a cake in each hand' = to be in a quandary.

Put on a silk dress to travel at night - Do a good action and not let it be known.

'without wind and without cloud' = a serene life

'avoid a deer and meet a tiger' - overcautious

"can't let go the tail ya tiger" = in a predicament

Things that Koreans do Upside down

1 Pass to the left
2 Map - low side north, Right side west
3 Begin from Right to left (Reading, writing)
4 Wear vest on outside -
5 Put fur on inside (coat)
6 Groom buy the Bride outfit.
7 Bride give the groom a wedding Ring.
8 Bride stable in front of the house
9 Sheep with head turning the door
10 Carry baby on back

McKenzie	The Tragedy of Korea	1908	E.P. Dutton & Co N.Y.
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Hall	Voyage of Discovery	1818	John Murray London
Burgeon	Voyage of Alceste	1817	" " "
Lowell	Chosön Land of M.C.	1886	Tricknor & Co Boston
Hulbert	History of Korea 2 vol	1905	M.E. Publ House Seoul.
Cavendish	Korea & Wht Mt.	1894	Geo Philip & Son London
Underwood	Religion of Eastern Asia	1910	Macmillan
Brenner	Korea Korean	1896	Revell
Griffis	A modern Pioneer		
Griffis	The Hermit Nation		
Archer	Life of Mrs Bishop		
Allen	Korean Tales		
Longford	Manchuria & Korea		
Culin	Korean Games	1897	University of Pa. Phila.
Longford	The Story of Korea	1911	T. Fisher Unwin London
Landor	Corea		
McLeod	The Voyage of the Alceste		
Wagner	Kein Zu Bang		
Wagner	Pokjanie		
Berry	Witch mass		
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	Opposts Korean Outrage in	Apr 7 and 21 1880	The Nation
	Report of Secy of Navy H. 29	1871	
Shotland	Corean martyrs	—	Burns Oates & Co London
Trollope	The Church in Corea	1915	A.R. Mowbray & Co London

Author	Title	Date	Publisher
Gutzlaff	The Appeal Final in Korea	1911	Revell
Moose	Village Life in Korea	1911	Smith Elder Nashville
Taylor	Koreans at Home	1904	Cassell & Co. London
Gifford	Every Day Life in Korea	✓ 1898	Revell
Jones	Korea. Land People & Customs	1907	Jennings & Graham Cincinnati
Noble	Eva. A Tale of Korea	✓ 1906	Eaton & Mains N.Y.
Hamilton (Amanda)	Korea	1904	Robbins & Sons
Mrs Baird	Daybreak in Korea	1909	Revell
Mrs Underwood	With Tommy Tompkins in Korea	1905	Revell
Allen	Young Korean	1908	Revell
Hall	Dr W. J. Hall	1899	Eaton & Mains
Mrs Underwood	Fifteen Years among the Topknots	1904	Am. Tract Society
Perry	The Man in Grey		Dr. Partridge & Co. London
Gale	Korean Sketches	✓ 1898	Revell
Landis	In Korea with Marquis Ito	1908	Lippincott
Gale	The Vanguard	✓ 1904	Revell
Underwood	The Call of Korea	✓ 1898	Revell
Mrs Bishop	Korea and her Neighbours	✓ 1898	John Murray London
Allen	Korea. Fact and Fancy	1904	M.E. Pub. House Seoul
J. G. Malan	Quaint Korea	1896	Lippincott
Griffis	Corea the Hermit Nation	✓ 1882.88	Scribner
Partridge	Corea	1895	Macmillan
Carles	Life in Korea	1888	Macmillan
Griffis	Korea Context and Environment	1885	Putnam & Putnam
Gilmore	Korea from its Capital	1892	Putnam & Putnam
John Ross	Corea Her History Manners & Customs	1891 (2)	Hunter & Jones London
Oppert	A Forbidden Land	1880	Sampson Low & Co London

The Beliefs of the Koreans

References on Ancestor worship & Spirit worship pg 67-
see Korea in Transition. Eckl Pgs 9-2
Rees " " " " " Pgs 95-120

5 tastes 오미 salty, sweet sour, acid bitter
5 colors 오색 - white black, Red blue-green yellow
5 Fates 오복 old age wealth, health, Long virtue, peaceful death
5 organs 오장 = 간장(Corpus) 비장(Viscera) 신장 폐장 심장
5 parts of body 오체 head arms + limbs
5 grains 오곡 hemp, millet, rice, wheat, Pulse
5 musical instruments 오음 오성 5 notes in the scale
5 virtues of priesthood 오덕 5 watches of the night
5 punishments 오형 beheading, strangling, exile, imprisonment, beating

5 classes 오계
지배자
시종
서기
군대장
농민 노예

5 Relationships 오륜 King and subject - parent and child - husband and wife
elder Brother & younger Brother - friend and friend.
4 chief ideal Creatures - Dragon, Phoenix tortoise, Kirin
4 classes of Society - Literary men (Officials), farmers, artisans, Traders.
7 vile Callings Merchant, Boatmen, Jailer, postman. Monk
Butcher, Sorcerer
5 Laws friendship - Righteousness - deference - degree - faithfulness
5 Virtues love - Righteousness - ceremony - Knowledge - faithfulness
Ohsang in eui ye chi shin
5 planets 오성 Venus Jupiter Mercury Mars Saturn
5 Elements 오행 metal - wood - water - fire - earth
Oh-hang Kum - mok - su - wha - do

About 1663 when Dutch ships were in Korea - two count - took toad and the Korean thought it meant war.

Griffis 227 With coat and never take it off the magistrate or one evening, [illegible] said coat to [illegible] wear

" 229 Chinese & Japanese Body - the wing the head the - the the body, the feet the person legs - Body fat - head legs lean.

301 Dragon - embodiment of forces of nature
용 Has power & transformation (with & mists)
Appears in skies - Fall, in water depths -
Large & small at will - one
dragon presides over rains and seas.
Four dragon kings - peas shaped
pearl in forehead with healing power
Spirit of a dragon child (foreign) dragon horse

기린 Kirin Ki (male) Rin (female) - a single
soft horn in forehead - the essence of the five elements
never injures a living thing - the
symbol of peace and joy

거북 Tortoise - associates with superstitions
divination - Chinese legend -
tortoise came from yellow sea with num-
bers on his Back - origin of mathematics
lives to age of 10 or years. 10 Kinds

봉황 phoenix (fung wang - 風王) appears
on coats of arms, good ruler
a combination of peacock and golden pheasant
In its voice many intonations (5 musical notes)

Shamanism - the basis of the Korean religion
worship of the spirits of heaven, earth, sun
stars and earth, of the moving stars (God of the Hills)
성황당 sing wang tang (pile of stones on the mt. dedicated
to the mountain Spirit
목신 mok sin - God of trees - Rain harvest.
조왕 Cho wan nim - of the Kitchen
Wednesday days 5th 15th 25th
풍신 Pung sin (wind and water) superstitious relation of human life, grave
풍경 fung kyung Bells on house eaves. - Protects good spirits
and wards off demons

Philosophy or dual system of universe
yum yang - (positive & negative) natural forces
male and female The eight-diagrams in
Korean flag may be resolved to 64 or Reduced
to 4 and often to the above two.

기이 오는 기이 (of prostitutes) sick 그를 가이 기이
빌 기이 (by Buddhist priests).
안 기이 - for peace of households
In the 기이 the effort is to entice devil out or make them devil be good and not harm the man

In the 그 the effort is to cause the devils to have a genius and enjoy themselves - appease them - so that they would want to do harm

아기이당 Abandon shade trees in a pretty spot or in the shade of the shade of the Rock because it is a nice place for the devils to be
산 하이 당이 (of the mountain, trees, and water)
At the fork of the Road near a city or on the top of the pass because many people pass that way
In both cases the effort is to get blessing from the devil instead of cursing. Bring old clothes of sick and hang them there to get blessing and health - Only the ignorant and country people worship at these places.

거리서 Just below 다 다 거 거 saw a woman
May 22, 16 at a Roadside shrine trying paper to it and Rubbing her hands in prayer. am told that this is the way of asking blessing for anyone that is an expectancy, for a bride to going to her husbands house etc

3724 D. Buddhism introduced into Korea
Corrupt in 1391 A.D. despised by people since

사주보 the 팔자 2 sets of characters each for year, day, mo. hr
see Gale article on Manju in Royal Asiatic Society Jrn.

관상 science of physiognomy - face - continuous (Book for this)

당취 (장취) take book day and tell fortune

손금 손금장 tell fortune from hand 보다

점보 tent - use 6 pieces of money or 3 special pieces or make
Before the tent bring to 모 and 대 the light - on his back
(The eight diagrams on the Korean flag - 아홉 괘)
Side of money with 4 Chinese characters - 아홉 (two 괘)
The money comes out 3-0, 0-3, 2-1, 1-2
Often done by Shinto - Bamboo stems or evil -

택일 choosing day 택일 or 가리다 and decide
or 헤아리다 대 괘 a book interpreting the purpose of time
A little study is sufficient
Regard the 15th 14th 23 days a unlucky

명당 auspicious site for house or grave
wind come from you - good well
이십사 가 24 divisions of compass
on south side of the mountain

Korean Medicine and Medical Miss. work in Korea

References
Underwood - 15 yrs among Tiger Hunters pp 133-145 305-316
Gifford - Everyday Life in Korea pp 142-144
Gale - Korean Sketches Ch II

Dr Begger Reports how a woman was in mortal dread when he went to see her lest he use a charm - During the last few days she had been "charmed" to death

Cases are reported where burning on the head has cured children of spasms. Most Koreans have marks on their heads as large as a quarter dollar (with no hair) where they have been burned.

Mrs. Gelston Reports a case of hysterics in Syen chun Hospital that grew steadily worse. Finally the husband of the woman covered her face with a raw dog skin and the woman began to get better

References. Royal Asiatic Society Vol VI Part I.
Korea Mission Field 1916. Jan. Medical number.

ㅅㅡㅁ · ㅆㅏㅣ · artemesia
aromatic herbs - aster - wormwood - sage brush

The explanation of the $\frac{L}{D}$ - make smoke go into the body - like driving nail to fasten the disease so that it cant go elsewhere. In certain cases cause some part of the body to be worn such as the stomache.

Vol 292 pg 14 an article on Dr Kim Pil Soon

1914 16.7 % of workers (all men) in medical work.

20 mission hospitals in Korea treating about 200 000 patients annual.

Korea in Trans- Pg 179. In $\frac{1}{D}\frac{7}{1}$ th (K. Hunting) 80 A.D. "In the fourth moon a great wind blew down the East Gate of the city and in the eighth moon the King died" "Sure" says the Eastern just like- "John Robinson must jumped from an express train fell on his neck and broke it."

"While the med. missionary is prescribing for the patient the latter scrutinizes out past of a drug company Brand new Kim behind the house under the Rice thatch is burning a decoction of deer horns and ginseng to mix in and when the man receives the deer horns did it.

Vol 290 - pg 209 Kim Pil Soons mother prayed all night for him or not to It took him 15 yrs to get his diploma

~~1916~~
Vol 290-Pg 111
~~Report-Pg 48~~

? Miss Halls Hospital Pyeng yang (1909) the hospital Evangelist visited 4250 homes, 400 ± non-christian patient came to Ch. service, 29 were baptized.

1909
Dr Ensberger. Reports cases in order of frequency as follows Internal Medicine, Skin, Eye and Ear, Minor Surgical, Gynaecological, Obstetrical.

Pge 119 Patient had eaten dog meat 3 yrs before – did not go down well – tight gang Round and Round like a dog looking Had been "skinned" 500 times.

3

Korean wedding Divorce

Marriage in Korea - Church and State

Reference Rev. Corea pp 311 - 317

a deacon in the 장로교 church engaged his 10 yr old son to a heathen 12 yr old daughter and gave $80 yen to do it. He knew he was destroying the Cause of the church but could not Resist the pleading of his father. He left his suspension in good spirit and kept blessing.

a former deacon was one year choosing the wife a Christian woman who had been cast off by her husband (a Christian also)

On one Sunday in the 기독교 church 9 suspended two men - one for getting an unbelieving woman for wife and paying $ yen for her. - the other a young man who like Jacob went to work (3½ years) for his wife to be and she a heathen

Emerson Cyclop - The Bride maid and the Bridegroom in Korea are those chosen to do up the [illegible] old Marriage Ceremony. Bride & groom Bowing [illegible] for a minute - no word spoken

Prov. 24:8 Korean saying Person who is made wife of [illegible] at last - catalogue - note from book [illegible] - how many it can be Rule.
Neighbor gets him - How many a Tartar.

Ring (the emblem of conjugal fidelity (Mok an)
House chi (marriage certificate
Jin pon (the mark) tracing finger and hand.
25. Chang Kiong (a bird that never Remarks after death of its consort).
Golden wedding at 60 yrs.

3-1. The best gift to a Korean Bride by - groom is a claw of a tiger.

How 두 갈 many Concubine in less and two months after first wife died
Love the Case from the time I came to Kangkei in 1909
See Tiding from afar "A case of Discipline"
signs of his love for the woman all these years
How the Church took it as a matter of fact.

김 장 로 marry of a girl 더 를 갈 년.
Divorced wife of a few months.

Most much love in marriage.
How much love wives and children

How one girl 도화이 was sold for 1 yen

Koreans think they can't marry a girl in a family before a boy. Must marry and get the boy married first generally else.

How 리경손 got 나도인참 engaged his 14 yr. dis day & a beautiful girl and took his confession gracefully.

Corea customs and manners Pg 139

Bride and Bride groom ascend platform from opposite sides - Bow but do not shake hands the ceremony - Bride silent during whole of the wedding day - a sort of a marriage catechism is signed.

Vol 29 Pg 171

How a Korean widow was sold as a concubine forging herself and the escape was found by a missionary

Korean Burials

Beliefs in Regard to Death & a Future Existence

References
See - K in transition pg 170
Ross - Corea " 317 - 353

Griffis Guide to Manners published by government.
Corpse in room for months - weeping in the room

묘지. - Red standard at head of funeral procession containing titles of deceased.
two joints to scan away after years
at funeral & year. man 반 사람 to mark
burying site & worthy.
묘 터 - selection of Right site for tomb
per popi - grave stones shaped like twin
temples or Rain and tower
맛 돌 - grazing head stone - 3 or 4 such
묘지 funeral flags - with surnames and
place of origin of the family. 9 of no titles
stay until 한 지. (scholar)

Non. Christian are not sure of the
existence of the soul after death but
many of their customs indicate such a belief
Setting food before ancestral tablets &
Some think the soul goes up into the
air and diffuses and is lost

시체를 하다 Put on mourning clothes 3 days after death (지기 때)
no eating during 3 days

Non-scripture tell after three hours clothes
might one day for 3 yrs. Keep on hat, don't cut hair
don't shave wife for 3 yrs, build a 산 of near tomb
and sit on it

신주 ancestral tablet - write name and title.
Believe the soul of the departed dwells there
혼 at home. 백 the soul that is with the body in grave

초우 The first sacrifice after returning from the grave.
The chief of the house always presides.

재우 on the second day after the funeral

삼우 " " 3rd day. (건드릴 of known until the 3rd day

졸곡제 100 days (3 mo) after Burial - End of weeping
Eat meat after this

소상 1st anniversary of death of parent

대상 2nd " " " " - Take off all mourning garments

담사 100 days after 대상. Can put on bright clothes.

기일제 One year after 대상 and each following anniversary.

한식 1st mo. or as late as 3d mo 1st day
105 days after winter solstice 동지
cold food because 개자추 died in the fire
Had been with the King (while a prince) in a foreign country
came nearly starving and cut flesh from his
limbs to feed the prince. When the prince became
King he forgot his friend and was Reminded of it
wanted to make the man an Official But 자추
escaped to mts - were set on fire but he stayed and died.

다오 5th day of 5th mo

추석 15th " of 8th "

Banquet 25 Kinds of food - 날과 5 빈, 강, 대국, 밤, 조과
규례 탕 soup 5 Five dishes alike - different kinds of meat
수제 (시럽) dish with spoon | 밥, 술, 국, 초
면 (국시), 육, 산적, 신선, 시적
포육, 숙채, 정장, 적, 임치

Two souls (horse-male-horse) pole-female-hell.
at time of sacrifice male soul comes down from heaven

돌아가다 At time of death - take the dying person coat or shirt go out and face the north hold the shirt high with the hand, call the name of the dying person (perhaps only the 성), call him to come back (부르다) and live again. Facing the north is a belief that the shades of death 있다 are in the north.

수의입히다 Prepare body for Burial - wrap linen cloth around each body. Tie and straighten out limbs 끈으로 묶다.

대렴하다 Strip Body - wrap linen around it + on clothes then wrap Body with linen. 2nd day or 3rd - make new clothes
New Clothes include socks - under clothes - pants - shirt and overcoat (perhaps 두루마기 - a long large coat.
Make them out of silk or linen. - Believers do not use linen.

입관하다 If able it is done well then is a coffin 관 and a Rough Box 널. - made from hard pine or soft pine or cedar (best). Fill the cracks with pitch - paper inside - put a mat mat underneath and above, paint the outside with varnish tree (옻나무) pitch.

Place coffin on Block, Cover it with a quilt, put in back of Room with a screen in front
The burial may take place within 3, 7, 9, 15 days, 1 mo, or 3 mos (the last in case of officials) to give distant friends time to be present. In certain cases a separate house is built, and the coffin covered with - 4 times a day food is set before the table of the deceased and offerings taken

자ㅅ하다 First at home announces (usually money - sometimes at night
the one selected reads the 글 before the assembled tablet
(announces that funeral is to begin.) then take coffin out
and put it on hearse? 상여 and then
accompanies one main pronouncing the 이기 기
글 던 (a long and eternal farewell). - often on
going to grave Relatives accompany 도상 (도착하다)

at demise - All colors set aside from moment no leather shoes worn etc

Accompany 1st and 15th - day of each month
wearing for 3mo. after 3yrs put tablet in tablet house

The Koreans at Home

The lack of Privacy –

A whole family (master, mistress, children) in one Room,
Opening of doors without knocking
Dressing and undressing before each other
Kissing and other Business. Reading other letters

Marks of privacy

The 안방 (women's quarters) no man
supposed to look in (korean 오입장이)
The 사랑 room Korean known.
The 대문 간 room by gate woman (witches)

Koreans believe in a fatalism Book
지리서 whose chapters will foretell
Fortune. they must ask advice 지관
at festivals and weddings

The Korean Disposition.

make up. - trait & Characte - appearance &

References - Gale Korean Sketches Chs. II IX, X pp 23, 238-243
Gifford - Every Day Life in Korea pp. 59, 66-69
Hulbert - The Passing of Korea Ch II
Bishop. Korea & Her Neighbors pp 44-51 235-36 236-37
Underwood - Call of Korea pp. 44-51
" 15yrs among the Topknots " 273-276

Go-Between - marriage - business -
Hard for them to speak out -
often send letter instead of talking
그가 오기 어려워 서로 간 편지 (wrote more easily)
감 대리 간 보소 (Beg money for self 이라 가).

How in a meeting they talk around
the bush so that you can't guess from the first

If a church officer resigns his office
he won't tell the Real Reason but give others

Gossipping - a prevailing fault
Case 가 자주 가는 집 - 그 집 그 일
In latter case elder and Bible woman talks

The Korean Language.

— Koreans as linguists — also Pg 47
See Griffis Corea the Hermit Nation Pg 338

On the Korean alphabet origin etc
Nido (native syllabary) invented by Mulchong,
statesman of Shinra - Seventh century
ㅇㅣ ㄷㅗ Unmun (11 vowels, 14 Consonants) in 1420 by
Ryelchong a Buddhist priest. (Sanscrit letters)

ㅎㅗㅣ - Compare to "Lady" in England.
Now used for any one's wife - came into use
because of the coming into missionaries wives
See Underwoods grammar - Page 39

Griffis Pg 50 ㅍㅛㄴ - Chosen - money coined - at bottom
mass peace with China Rather than security
of every morning Audience with
Chinese emperor always - the money.

Griffis Pg 97 Japanese adopted printing from Korea in 1403 Oldest
Korean Book 1317-1324 - 60 years earlier than
the oldest printed Book in Europe
1420. Inventor of Unmun - 200 movable type

Kowtow - Bowing to earth nine times

Chinju - Fusan - The Door and Barbarians
of Korea

오 프
리 를
압 녹 (Amnok River - deep green color
Yalu - Tartarian "dragons crossing"
Tongkia 동기아 - 파드리 강 - Eastern Han

봉화(봉수불) "Pongwa" fire signals along coast
Pien mun Border Gate - 5 U mi from Antung
한양(한슬ㅂㄷ 한성ㅂㄷ) Hanyang (Fortress on the Han River - Seoul
"Kang wa" the River flower
가마봉 Fukan - Pot or Skillet mountain
Known as called the "Lips of Chosen teeth"
Hapmun (like Pharaoh. Mikado
Grand, Chief. Front. Honorable gate
의스(올흘ㅅ 의ㅅ) Esa - offices sent out by the King
"Chang" - high minister of Victory
mok pi (tol pi) memorial stone by highway
ho pai - passport also 빙표.
Chongnyu (male slave
비부 Pipu (one who marries a female slave)
발신 Palsin (liberated slave) 파노 Pai-no Buddhist escaping
김상 Inchang - public elegant gate of the village
덕분 Tek pun ai (By your favor - Let me live I pray
Ui Ro ui pi (wife and children of a criminal become slaves
Hon-sang (sacrificing - funeral)
자ㅅ인ㅅ희ㅁ jaimun (suicide by cutting throat
Harakiri (Belly cutting) suicide
삼신대왕 Samsin hang (Offering rice to God / Hanunim as a Protecting Child
스ㅅ닥ㅅ스닥 To tok - to stick Put rice on stomach - just to stick
자ㅅ사ㅅ자ㅅ Ja Sok. Jasok. Rice Kernel - To cook

단지하다 tan ji – cutting. finger to furnish Blood for sick
잘박잘박 Chal pak. Chalpak – dabbling in the water
yet kui – popping plant for fish bait – chopsticks for fish.
patok – Back garment
rang pi yen – dominoes
Chang Kui – Chess
pu – place where the family Registers
Kattei – dogskin for mat
ang pak – large top in Kitchen
tang talk – Chicken Baked preserved whole (hen pots)
회 Hohoi – fish Bone salad. – a delicacy
tako – potatoe cooked in sweet soup
daikon – Radishes
Opan (midday Rice) Tasik – Regular meal
음복하다 yum pok – drinking / accepted wine
자장 – Cave carried by priest when in mourning
이상이 i zium – an imaginary marine creature
야광주 ya kang chu – gem in head of a serpent (dragon)
오사 Osa (Black snake) 뱀 사
참모사 독사 Palmo. (venomous snake – kill its mate at Bath)
정사 gun 차일 sak (a fabulous Bird – its shadow if pierce ford)
Horungi (generic name). Kalpen (water fellow) Namg ho (grassland tiger)
Mielpi (a kind of tiger) Piho (a tiger that flies)
Kantol (large tiger that sucks cows teats to death)
Piyoho (small tiger) Kalpem (female tiger)
pul tatta (Running the fire) ordeation } Buddhist priest
posal (a Buddhist priest who does not eat the beans)
Pakwa – (eight diagrams in the Korean flag 팔괘)

법 원 조례

법 경 호 Kenkeing - violation of frontier

조선 · Fresh morning - Korea

조 기 Morning Flag Japan

Corea written-and written Pg 110 Chosen since 1392
Commonname Kaoli (Japan Korai)
Common (the daily Language)

How the Korean Church Grew -

Starting of Groups - Preaching - Habitues

References Underwood. 15 yrs among T.C. pp 130-132 234, 235-

.. The Call of Korea Ch II Griffis Ch XI

Gale Korea in Transition pg 190

see

Methods - ways of propagating

1. Christian family moves to a non Christian town
마상골 - 덕성리 - 소니골 - 고산진 - 원산리 - 세간동

2. A church planting in many neighborhoods
빈령골, 함부골, 당성-

3 Branches from the Parent church (sub-
Syenpyang, 검은산 구동리-

4 Preaching ~~Evangelistic - Colporteurs~~ Mission efforts.
초산 - 인기, 당진 - Mr Blair Colporteurs

5 Colporteurs & Bible women
Discuss Bible & methods and see B. S. Reports

6. Daily Preaching - Days [illegible] planned
Itinerations representing Preaching Habits
of Helpers, Pastors and church workers
Taste - The old man at 성기골

7. Evangelism - new Believers in every
sense in Kangsu, Campaigns (Mission movement)
Chants for every meeting & Bible Classes
Preaching in our Hospitals.

Methodist
Kutt 229 — M E Church (S) growth from 1888 to 1907
38 to 39613 or 1000 fold

Some one has said. A Korean church
now living for every known sinful person
work was begun 30 years ago.
(30 yrs including first year - equal 257488 hrs)
Common Remark 2000 Christians in Korea

1914 — Total adherents (Presb Methodists) 196 279
of which 76.815 were baptized adult

In Kangwei station territory during 14 yrs
(1902-16) from 240 to 6913 — about 30 fold.

A missionary to every 54 294
A Korean pair worker to every 12 946
Out of 186 persons one is Baptized
Out of 73 " " " a christian. (M E & Presb) } 1914

Korea in Trans — The Revival of 1907. Many interesting
Pg 190-220 incidents given. Effect on church etc

Pag 227 — 1890 — All converts and all missions over 1000
1900 - Missionaries 141 - Stations 26 Communicants 8288
1908 - " 248 - " 37 Com 50 689 Catch 11/379

Vol 292 — Seven churches in 1897 - 60 churches in 6 groups.
239 — In 1911 - 14 groups of churches 27016 adherents

May 11 [illegible]

Korean Christians as Bible Student
Bible Classes. Family worship etc

See Report of Questionnaire on Bible Reading - Sermon - etc
The Use of Class on Bible Study
Use of investigation on Family worship Pg 58

Bible Study Records for Kangsi & Korea

Korea in Trans Pg 233 — In Syen chun for 1 yr five Bible Classes for men enrolled 2500 Four Classes for women 660 Miss Samuels held 16 classes in 1 yr attd 2458

Pgl Pa Nov 7, 1916 — See article in Chinese Recorder Nov 1916 "Is the Korean Bible Study Plan Workable in China? Speaks of 10 day classes for men in China for 2 yr. as having been tried. Also 2 wks classes for women in 5 places. Reports as have Received word from Haiju Korea that 90% of them Christians can Read, 98% pray, 50% daily Prayer and Bible study, 60% in Bible Classes, 95% Keep Sunday and 80% Preaching.

Feb 16 19 Bible Instt. at Changping — I was at Changping for two weeks for the men's Bible Institute 80 studying in three divisions I enjoyed it thoroughly and the men were very earnest I taught II Tim II Kings, Job, and the Collections

sec. Gale

Rom. & Trans 194 Man walked 100 mi to Peita sermon on Mt. said at first he could not hear it. Began trying to practice it more by more as he learned.

" " pg 233 In D.C district 5 class county / for men attended 2500
16 county class for women by Miss L. 245-8

Kangpei class Jan 14. 16 One of the Best classes in my seven years experience was at 가덕 - Jan 4-11 1916
Att. 87 men 44 women - six day.
The attendance steadily increased and was greatest on 83 from the county 48 local church 30 new Believers Members present from 12 out of 15 groups. Full class from almost the first day 600 Christian in county

11	present from 고성	150 li away	A love feast
7	" " 반계	100 " "	the last night
11	" " 하개	60 " "	many weeping
18	" " 구두개	30 " "	Church formed
6	" " 노동리	60 " "	at all meetings

The Korean and the Missionary
Native-Church. Coming of Japanese

Aug 18-19

Miss Fowler & some of Mr Campbell's aunt at Kongju. Has she visited two young married men and their wives to dine with them with the purpose of teaching them how to act in society. Mrs Campbell herself puts a clean [illegible] dress. Mrs B looked on the [illegible] to see the young people were taking it and found the young [illegible] with their [illegible] to fall [illegible] to learn the music Ha Ni

11

Self-support in Korea Mission

References
See Korea in Transition Index page 160
Griffis - E-day Life in Ch Ch XIV.
Underwood - Call of Korea pp 145-146
" " - 15 yrs among Peasants 132-133-145-46

Kangkei
June 31, 15

Made an investigation as to how the Korean who work for us (servants, hospital staff, &c) 11 families now receiving 130 yen wage per month, was 100 yen last year. But several of them have been receiving wages only part of the year. Three families now receiving 40 yen per month, was 37 last year - Considerably more than 10%. Eight of the poor families now receiving 36 per mo. Was 33. last year. - about 10%.

Chunchun Aug 22, 16

Cost of Kangkei plant	$ 22,000.	
Total of Grant in 1909	10,000	
Cost of mission plant to date	30,000	
Specials	5,000	55,000
Money other than Korean Cur about (1902-15)		25,000

Korea in Transition Pg 200

Now in first Kd Ch. in 1yr (350 members) Gave $3850.

Vol 290 (Pg 174)

25,000 Christians gave $80,000 when labor was 20¢ a day

see Index

Xian. pg 196. Quotes from Dr Reynolds. D.C.

56 day schools 1192 pupils - no foreign money used

70 church schools - foreign money used in these

For pg of foreign money used in D.C. see Korea and pg 10.62

pg. 201.

Members & yen must Kol church Rent given in by

av 10 yen per Member for 357 members 1 3850

History of Christianity in Korea

Rev Griffis - Corea the Hermit Nation

Ch 39. The Beginnings of Christianity

Ch 40 Persecution and Martyrdom

Ch 41 Entrance of Protestant Missionaries

1590 A.D. Yoshitoshi - first convert to Xty from Roman Catholic Portuguese - a Jap. lived in Tsushima, visited Rome. Died to make peace between Corea and Japan

1593 A.D. general Katō Kiyomasa comes from Japan to Japanese army at Fusan. His Commander Konishi a Christian. Succeed Pg 154

Corean prisoners in Japan - Imprisoned at Nagasaki - many of them became Christians

Griffis Pg 186 Protestant missionaries first enters from China via Wheng Hai DO - fishing ports. In June 1865 first Protestant enters from Mexico (Mexico to) island

Kapsin 갑신 entry Rome the place of the first Convert to Christianity

Chung Chong DO - was the cradle of Roman Catholicism - many martyrs

Many Koreans across the Tumen
are Russian Greek Christians - well educated
Korean girls from ten educated by
a Russian Miss Rev. J. Yoshana (American)
Griffis. Cf 236 French missionaries in Seoul were reported
as follows - Two armed with Bibles, Crosses
and Holy Water, going ten on Sept. arrived
at Wonsan Bay each day. Every Turk was cross
Yoo's man in guilty of (adultery, treason?) Cassini has come

회시하오

귀신들곳꾸

9-279 French missionaries Seoul reported that 법국 리사
a 사제 (상인) 되오 dead to the world - not to
be spoken to, or molested or arrested

1777 "Stonewall" 의 벽이 a Korean Student spends
a season with other with the famous Chinese
professor Kwem, ~~near Peking~~
Chinese upon some present subjects on 철학 philosophy
수학 Mathematics, and Religion (Bible 불소 immediately
of Read, Paris, Written 다). a number of Student
decide to Believe. - Pray daily - 7, 14, 21, 28
each month is Sunday. In 1785 the
Bible 사소시 Ring Henri son of Korean ambassador
to 북경 Peking Believed, with consent of foster
Brother named Peter (Ambassador Christian)
Peter and named John the Baptist.
adoption of foreign names a mistake - Brought
down in their persecution

Persecution arose from heterodox (appeal to
Base of natural Beliefs.) 논박 in short
Confucian Circ. Yun defender says
"Kiri doctrine is magnificent but it will bring
Ruin upon the State who profess it. What can you say
to do about it"? Korean Reformed Protestant
Founded at Yöng tsun, 30 mi East of Seoul.
Yöngan Kun tried for destroying ancestral Tablets
tortured, sent to Epile and died.

1784 King, parliamentary against Christianity - Universally
Obeyed. 1790 Christian sent to Pekin
for a Bishop (Province) Rom. Cath. authorities sent
word that could not worship God and our ancestors
Paul 바오로 (33) Jacques 야고보 (age 41) tried for
not worshipping to ancestors Executed 신해박해. 1791
Heathen tombs dug open rubbish on grave for 9 days.
Handkerchiefs dipped in Blood preserved
Christian buried in Kiri for Peter age 81
tortured
Lain in grave, water forced his finger to Death on
Jan 29 1793 (4 000 Christ in Korea

1791 Jean dos Remedios / a 최 요한 보도아 Portuguese priest attempts
to enter Korea by Border Bats this Korean Christian
did not arrive from Pekin. He Returned to Pekin & died.

1793 Jacques T'sai 사 a Chinese priest who landed
like a Korean. Had to wait a year staying 서울 경동
with Christian family Executed, his Jailer in Dec 23, 1794
In Jan a Treaty in Victoria Hall in Hong

Removed to another place. But the two Christians who guided him to Seoul and this interpreter were put in prison, tortured and beheaded because they refused Peace and told the whereabouts of Tsai Heung-lun to the Korean authorities.

Tsai, himself made over pile, taken into house of the Lady and Romanist there gave

Ko Jai and Peik Jai protestant pastors (Governor) (Pastors). King Cheng Cheong died not before a Persecution Broke out and this was Persecution (a Boy made his grandmother

1800 A.D. Strong Opposition against the Christian many arrested including Alexander Chang who had written Book on Principles Christian Religion Official Record stating Book which spoke of celibacy (남녀) pleased and devil etc. Public proclamation be. Tsai who gave himself up - was beheaded May 31, 1801 Hwang Christian Columbus arrested. In prison she wrote life of Tsai on silk skirt of her garment at execution hoped that she might die with the Christians. (pastors) Chu and 4 other women Beheaded outside little west Gate (weighted) Alexander Chang who like Paul written before the King, were in vain Kept strong - a proof that he had to Glory the Lord Jesus. was Beheaded

금도슈 왕호도감히

1802 A.D. Second Edict on X tyn. Christian fled to Country Christian sent letter to Pope for help - but not it

1811 -

1815 non-[illegible] [illegible]

1817 British vessels Alceste & Lyra [illegible]

1823 Christians sent to Russia got to Mantchouria but were [illegible]

1832 Rain fell & [illegible] King Recalls exiles. among which were Christians Also a British ship Lord Amherst arrives for the East India Co on Board was Rev Chas. Gutzlaff & Prussian sent out by Netherlands Miss Society. Was one month in Chulla (planted potatoes & taught cultivation sent King Bible & tracts which were disposed.

a.d. 1835 Pekin Christ Maubant 마 from, with 5 Corean Christians crossed the Yalu at Wiju. Crossed river on ice & Wiju city & met agreement to send 시국녕 word of their arrival

1837 Jacques Honore Chastan 차 came from Jehol Jan 17, as a bishop in mourning

1838 Mgr Laurent Marie-Joseph Imbert 이 a Bishop came

1839 6000 Christians In 1838 — 9000

1839. A new Edict vs Christianity Every group of 5 families in the eight provinces to be searched. 3 days notice & no [illegible] Christian Schools Imbert, Maubert, Chastan give themselves up. Tortured for 3 days & sent to Kimpo Beaten first 60 strokes & finally 곤장 Continued to Sept 21, 1839

Inspector & 100 soldiers on execution grounds strippers & upper clothing, arrow in each ear faces wet with water and chalk Dozen soldiers mock combat 그리기 하다 Kneeling men

(Pg 145)

Itinerancy - Experiences

Vol 92 fg 88 Dr Cutler's terrible experience.
Swept across on hands and knees
over a one plank Bridge, Riding on horse
that stumbles and fall, sleeping on Boats
the least when it Rains at night (Helstrom)

Visited 강 계 on the first date (280 ㎞ from 가평)
19 10-10-16 Held a weeks class 강 대 근 Helper-
11-11-25 = 강 계 로 conv Helte Base.
12-11-4 = 강 계 로 (sick - came on at night)
13-10-13 -
14-11-28 - 자 로 부 Return. (리 방 면 / 만 리
Visiting called Group - Rain -
15-6-2
15-10-6
16-4-23 (Fighting over way - Bridge down

자 동 차 - sick on an ox cart in storm
creeping along - rain on baggage
night at 자 동 차 ,
Four days to 강 계 class.

강 계 (1) with 자 동 차 . Times sum the Yalu
first night in storm - a second night in mine
(2) with Hoffman (sick at 니 아 주
(3) With Dr Biggie - see article Freely
(4) with Soltau - (Rain) sick below.
Experience with ferryman - Boat.

슈하 Crossing river below 슈하.
Ferry day 또 may also 나룻
boat but not Dr Ryang.
Mission station in Manchuria
on 또 day 또 상원포. Rain
On way out - Robbers night house
슈하 -(1) town 속 41골 또 주요 행강
High pass. - Rain all day. No room for noon
meal only Chinese in valley. Ten Li pass
(2) Fruit 또 오모로 Rain storm
Five pass. Rest over the night.
(3) 고목지 골 night - didn't know God

Annual Meeting
In Sept 1914 - Edit with Helen & Paul
Buggy rain at 강 + 개울
Stream fall above 얕은 곳
Cross Rain - Edit get feet wet.
Last two days Rain (Cross by way high pass.
Muddy days on < Bridge at 골 +
Only bad cross street - Sunday night

My first trip to Kang-Ken.
Walk to 회 2리 - sore feet

Miss McCune to Kangken. (Missionary Book)
Miss Helstrom to Kangken. (folks of Kangken mostly

Boats Children visit Bids twice
Visitors return at night
Grand at 11 01 7½
First trip - Left L Yard
Hom L 7½ AL
Return Jetty L yds
Ore Returns full visit Ores and downs (Hos visitors
Ore . . . days next day after Return L K R
Ore Boat (Visitors) Grand main fields ff and downs

Aft 1½
Jan 23, 1916 Boat — on 1 Return L Kanpur with Ores
Total 23570 li in Mineralising sunk
I Cause L Ores with the ½ in L (600 li)
Agt L mine In addition has traded
2920 li for annual meeting (In Ground
mines mainly other Latter trip 33000 li
In M. D. Works about 10000 by Ores a week, &
Hom made 5 trip down yds with ore +
L mine (By Rail 1000 li 5 days L L
— ore sorted mined in the yds Ores
and at least one solid year of trading
Hom ores for Mineration about 23500 for
9000 mi a about 15 cents per mi for any 2 Hom
1 mile for 1 day, 1 cent. Probably 700 days worked
on the Contract at 1.75 per day for the Jetty
Big iron from offices was not included —

My Last Trip(숙배) before for Furlough. May 23. 16

Scripture Act 21(1-16)

Summary. Services in 22 places, traveled 220 miles, held 16 offices meeting, examined 57 people for the catechumenate, and received 44, examined 26 for Baptism and Baptized 20, also Baptized 3 children, erased from the Roll 15 catechumens, suspended 6, and removed the suspension from 1, expelled 7, presided at the Sick Bible 6 times

emp visited

벽장 - man Keeper + wife

뵈 권영동 - Old 차 the inn Keeper, young 김

방 부골 - 방 orp - his son Manager - 한 am 벽.

인도동 - 주경숙, 홍정수, 명집사, 계명양, Old 명조숙.

연기 - 오집스, my church, 리윤국, the House Dan., Manchuria

문역동국 - 전서사 the evangelist, 장로스 Bury Books, Old 목, mind student

외귀딘 - 김 호골 and wife the new church Bldg, 도귀찬 골, 장서.

뫼골 - 리집스 wife-daughter, the man from Manchuria How I reached the place short cut

시전장 - Old 리서사, her daughter and family, 리집수, 전집스, 윤경, 자성 family.

리판동 - The 덕 family of four, My Room, the subscription, 황옥, 뵈례회 길경숙 Mary

갈구석 - The 황 family, prayer + seat, 숙권찰 the young man, school leadership 길성 and 동.

연생리 - The pastor, 김 and his whole wife catechum the woman who dedicated was the Exhorter the school girl 숙의 are all day Room

고산딘 - 김 and 신(Regneton) Cancelling the Church debts

부해 - 김집사 Regneton 오집수 wife dau. Bible woman - 60 meet till midnight 김경숙 pastor Farmers Weak Lodgepole

슈명동 - 리남골 and family 리경숙 and factors suspension The former and their farms. 최집사 The old woman baptized

곤리 - 술 - 최장인 - 김 - 벽 + winter;

큰션생리 - 박 and wife 댑 and family 김사 - over the farm.

경은산 = a well organized church - 벽 황골

황흑동 - 벽 집스 son, 벽 경숙, Boys Exam 1 worship and -

서 골골 - 김 family - father 75 + old first believer

Vol 292 do Cutlers Hanning expenses from Hargis
Pg 89 to Harrison - fell off the Monument the River

Church Schools in Korea

Attitude of the Japanese authorities.

References
Hulbert - The Passing of Korea Ch 26
Gifford - Every Day Life in Korea Ch XVIII
Bishop - Korea & Her Neighbors pp 387-391
Underwood. 15 yrs among " 303-304

Griffis - 343 - Three degrees under the Regime
Choi (White paper) Chinsa Kung Chiei (Red paper)
Hazing consist in blacking graduate with ink and cutting on flesh

Kang Kei work Dept. Upto June 1916 we have helped 40 Boys of whom 10 have graduated (리상규, 권영기 최희영, 김만호, 리양봉, 리항덕, 탁창근, 리영두 and 리승신) and 12 are now in school. 댄 벙림, 리 승 록, 김병희 김상단 최치호, 권용익, 문히 선, 김은산 박지범, 김영금, 김명서, 김병준

Vol 292/Pg 78 Ed. Ass. notes Pg 80 The School at Kang Do

In 1914, 21.7% of all mission workers in Korea were in educational work

Vol 290 Pg 166 (for S. matter) Mrs Scranton - Opens sch for girls - Had to offer to feed and clothe to get any to come Empress names school Ewha Hakdang - Pear Flower school - 11 Girls out of 4 present pupils Kang school Easter Park 150 pupils now

Vol 312

pg 12 First pupil in Eva Hatching. the daughter of typhus fever patient lying outside city wall. – the girl on her mothers breast. Mother the first patient in hospital.

Koreans in Manchuria

Have written several articles on this subject for the Korea Review.

See Historical Notes in Griffis's History of Korea
See Rev. map

Korea Sacred White Mountain

Pg 17 Korean spit 6 times in 5 minutes

26 King Extravagances

Mind Lamps: Late 18th dynasty
used it once - Light it at 1 pm
Put it out at 9 pm

2 Dec. Japanese and Koreans

Korean architecture - Both are Asiatic

Pg 35 Mumsan-gi-am 615 Kan Confucius
1/17.463 Kan 666 Kan 668 Confucius

Pg 36. Cedar Lands. 45 Kan

Kan ally 1 - 351 Kan.

Kanmi 175 mi (Kanmi Kan) 96 Kan

39 Kan Confucius
Farming and Fishing
Reading, music Theatre

Ti - Chosen Kingdom - Chosen Kingdom

Japanese writing regulates just before
next morning Japanese

91 Korean Language

Pg 102. Sketch Mt. by Mr James 1854

" 105 = Drake and frog with mouth
and arrow grass frog elongate neck

Pg 157. Campbell in 1857 Left Hopkins Valley
Cedar Canon 1861 Took up
165 = Mount Hough Quincy - Country to the East
163 Land in Indian Valley Plenty
Profitable Mining Mountain
Pine Forest - Plenty water
164 Cedar Knight in Market - Population
Mining Cedar Pine - 96 Quincy Mills Markup
165 Dense forests - many packers
Eighteen Quarters Pines = Cannelly for mill dressing
168 Marlborough - Marlborough through forest
166 Cedar Bell Leave Pine near the Mountain
Cedar Creek Marlborough Indian Post
169 Pine - Fine Cedar and Fine Cedar
170 Pine with Pine and = Pine Cedar Pine
172 Pine - Post - Pine Pine Pine Pine
173 Arrant - Pine Pine Pine - Pine Pine Pine
Pine 2 Pine Pine Pine

단청일폭기
슈식풍형화
위거진대부
명충연취조
취함당싱수
홍염십즈가
징창양즉학
긔거민미힝

Red green one Banner good
Best color like Bright and flowing
Official line Characteristic Great man
name call you (courtesy) King son
green cat long long. thing
Red colored ass(3)
Against you chin ask
Instead visit 10th 2.
4 rule
15 money often book this all,

Missionaries in Korea - and Kindred
Foreigners in the East

In the summer of 1914 a Mr Kinnett of New York - a tobacco man - came to Kangra. He met him on the street - invited him up to dinner and to our Sunday service. He replied on the back of a tobacco advertisement declining the kind invitation. Later he was ashamed of his rudeness or else thought his staying away would be a good thing for us.

Pandit an Italian came to town Kangra sick. Nearly died in a Japanese inn before he let Dr. Mills know. Now comes to see us when passing through on tour and tells him sympathy. However when we go to his town he always has us in for a meal.

see page 43

Also painting complete of [illegible] telegram [illegible] you [illegible] see letter

K.K. Miss. Collection 4 21 72 4 El Rui 20 sm
Feb 11, 1916 4 med polaton 15 sm. Shoes .07 = 42

In Dan Gale Pg 127

Speaks of "Hermit bird" - a woman, wife who for ten years mourned the loss of her dear friends and then she found new friends and was satisfied with her yellow world

Meadville Pa Nov. 19, 16

Dr Thoburns call to India. Heard him tell it at a Student Volunteer Convention He was preaching out in Ohio. As a young man. Had it on his heart that he ought to go to India. Decides to ask Presiding elder who came unexpectedly to see him and told him of the Bishops unexpected visit to eastern Ohio and that he was hunting men to go to India. Dr T. decides he will consult his mother. writes a letter to her 200 mi away and says he will come and see her. On arrival he says "I suppose you were unconscious to Receive my letter" She replies "I was expecting it." She had felt for some time that God wanted him in India.

Agundun May 31st.

Dr Irwin tells how his son Merle received a letter from a Japanese; the letter head was printed "Entrust Broker" instead of "Export Broker" Dr Irwin wrote to the firm telling them of his mistake The Japanese letter of thanks was very amusing and worth keeping From Japanese the words Entrust Broker seem to be right to some one

May 31st 18 Mr Simon tells how he saw Dr. H. N. Allen in China in 1882-83 before he had gotten to Korea. He says Dr Allen at that time was the most discouraged man he ever saw and wondered why he had been sent out to the mission field.

Sept 22 18 Heard Mr. Taylor in first M.E. Church Seoul Tells story about young woman who wanted to go to mission field but her mother prevented In prayer she dedicated her future children if any to the foreign mission service. She had five First two went to China 3d to India and told this story in two months speech before going out 4th and 5th in college getting ready for mission field

Mr. Taylor told the above in Fargo N. Dak and asked parents to dedicate their children. Judge Pugh responds and came to altar. Daughter from pipe organ comes and gives her life son (violinist) from choir comes also. At this service in Seoul fully 60 Korean young men and women dedicate their lives for M service.

Mr Taylor tells of woman who had wayward son She decides to support a missionary and trust God to reclaim son. 6 mos afterwards she receives two letters in one day from boy and from missionary He chances to drift in a meeting where the missionary was speaking and was converted.

Mr Taylor brings home two hands from Borneo.

Nov 23rd 1918 Miss Bligh teacher in foreign school She is a Christian and came out to do missionary work but is Temporarily in the foreign school
Miss Butler also teaches in foreign school. She is not a Christian. Thus two have been rooming together for 3 mo. Miss Butler has taken a great dislike to Miss Bligh and never speaks to her although they eat at the same table

June 9th 20 Flies Spring Mr Holdcroft Telegraphs us to meet a Mr Bailey He proves to be a young fellow with 3 pups. Says his "Pater" is a C.M.S missionary treasurer in Shanghai He was with us 3 or 4 days He asked us for meat and rice for his dogs, when being asked for lunch asked dog food and a paid washing

Later - Mr Muskelly & Mr Marsden wrote asking us to meet his friend at the Chosen Hotel. We did so. He asked to be taken into a private house saying it was not on account of expense. He was Mrs. Armour in Christ Ch. work in Sweden for 10 yrs. after this days he left but left us money for his Boys stopt 6 yrs for the servants

Of necessity both these men required a great deal of our time; they were perfect strangers. Both ought to have known enough to pay their way

Co-operation - Between the Women
In Korean church Books

Vol 290
Pg 188

aug 10
1909

By Mrs Ella Dodge Appenzeller Berlin Mass Co. N Y

The appenzellers went with Dr. Underwood on
Tsuruga Maru from Japan Reached Chemulpo
Easter Sunday Apr 5, 1885 Retd to Japan for 2 mo.
In June the Harris and Appenzellers were assigned
the same cabin on the Tsuruga Maru - Harris
slept on it one night and the Appenzellers the next
Mrs A — says this was the first Ch. Union. M E & Pres.

Missionary work of the Korean Church

The north Pyeng Presbytery supports 3 pastors in Manchuria besides many evangelists

The Church do support the missionary work on the Islands of Quelpart.

Extensive missionary work was opened up by the Korean Presbytery among Koreans in Vladivostok.

The High School Boys in Pyeng and Pyengchun each support a missionary.

The Central society of the Presbyterian Church of Korea began by means of a station for classes in the East Gate Evangelistic Church and Sunday School

Already (1914) there are many women receiving pastors.

In 1914 N. Pyeng Pyeng Presbytery supported 15 workers (10 men 5 women) for their Sunday by women main societies.

See bottom pg 250

Kangpi
Oct 16 15

At D+D+ when the church class was held a month ago a movement was set on foot to organize a missionary society. One man & his wife and deaf entombed $ 50 and other members of church brought it up to $ 95. & also gave another $ 50 to the school.

125 000 population the Island of Quelpart

What Christianity does for Turkey
Strong and Weak Points of Turkish Character
Prospects

Women work in the Korean church.

References
Hulbert - Pass. of Korea Ch 28
Bishop. Korean & Her Neighbors. pp 114-120 339-343 35-5°
Gifford Everyday Life in Korea pp 59-63
Underwood - Call of Korea pp 52-55 61-63
Noble - Eva Ch 2.

Griffis pg 344 - old Korean idea - woman an instrument of pleasure & labor - never man equal
In old Korea if a man want to go up on the roof of his house must notify neighbors

Gale - K-in Trans pg 48-49
Nai-woi - inside - outside - woman - man -
"Because of nai-woi Korean woman have descended from the world of Recognition to the world of slavery and imprisonment"
"Woman world has been the dark curtained Region full of oppression and despair."

Pg 51
"Peach Red" - low class dancing girl bought and sold Born Lapsa and lived Lapsa. - Seven years after she was baptized by Dr. ... met him in audience of 2000
"Here was the woman in value once less than a cow crowned with the light and liberty and gospel in grace" By her side sat Madame Yun, wife of one of Korea's rich men once imprisoned customs, Romish. secluded from view sitting by the side of Peach Red and copying P. R.'s testimony

P 77 Her final destination is Pyeng Chang (yellow Hill.)

Pg 105 Dr G- saw man crying on city wall because his wife had left him. A missionary lady Remarks How he must have loved her. "Loved her? I never loved her but she made my clothes and cooked my food; what shall I do? but her. so
Pg 106 She has been the slave the dog, the toy the chattel the convenience of men for all past ages."
The family exists but not the wife."

Oct 13, 1918 Dr Gale tells how he was in Korea from Dec- July and never met a Korean woman until old Elder Soh introduces his wife. Dr Gale says he was in a Korean house for 2 mo in Pyeng Yang and never saw the women of the house although he was eating daily the meals she prepared

41 Annexation ownership – state lines.
66 Area of town. some comparisons

4 Dr Baird Capitulation of Korean Cities in 1876.
175 Bishop & the Koreans
190 Burial Customs - Death - Future Existence
215 Bible Study
173 Bibliography - Korean Books
49 Backsliders
57 Boys - Praying for - gift to Mrs Rhodes
71 Buddhism in Japan - Lecture by Dr Ernst

C 210 Church Growth.
240 Church Schools in
255 Co-Operation between Missions
41 Converts Come — Set back by Famine.
48 Concubine secures Release from Husband.

3 Devil House at Syen Chun

10 Devils - Belief in - Rest. Bunyan

201 Disposition - Make up. - Characteristics of Koreans

44 Disasters not single handed - a tragedy

53-54-46 Devils - Casting out.

57 Death Bed Scene Korean Pastor

E 1. Envoy - Reception - Return from Kang Tien
3 Envoy - Flag incident - Granted Com & Gale present
240 Education Chinese

3

1 First Christian ni Kiang Kai
9 Jung Chang the Korean cafe in Denver
45 Faith and Prayer – 3 dead men in a well
135 Folk lore –

G 225 Giving by Corean. - an example
56 " Church Bells
69 Gutzlaff - statement in 1832 on Korean Legues

H 8 Hall Mrs Dr. first woman to live in Pyeng yang
195 Home Life.
230 History of Christianity in Korea
165 How Koreans Preach
160 Historical notes
66. Hannel - shipwreck and experiences

I. 235 Illuminating Expression
33 " " in Manchuria
265 Influence of Christianity on Korean
170 Idiomatic Expressions.
46 Infant mortality
45 " " " (an unspoken daughter dies)

Of the Joy of Believing in Jesus . . . .

K. 1 Kang Kai - first Christian
2 " " Kuntaikai - persecutes wife
26 Korean Girls in Russia
31 Kim Ikkyun - Bible student Pyeng Yang, Ruk
165 Korean Persecution.
76 Kil Moksa

7 Lost Chest and Sequel
31 Little Korean Girl Teacher
205 Language

M. 4 Medical Missions Influence of Dr Avison
5-7 Mc Cune's Sketch work on way to Korea
33 Manchuria - Leading in
180 Medicine - Medical Mission in Korea
185 Marriage Customs
220 Missionaries in Relation to Koreans
245 Manchurian Koreans in
43-250 Missionaries as I Knew them
260 Missionary work of the Korean church
39 Manchuria Flies in
43 A missionary not a missionary
46 Mother Influence in Korea
55 Missionary Hardships
59 [illegible]

Nino di Hakmyun, Kangfu. 75

25 Na Chipsa and his Concubine

O. 25 Old Dominion Porter

F

10 Preaching Jesus in Boy Scouts

52 Power of the Gospel - I of Jesus Christ

66 Printing - from 1317 a.d. in Korea

67 Paper. Korean.

68 Daylight Prayer Meeting in Pyongyang

Q & Quelpart - Intending to visit it &
2. Quanpeung church - known to both Doctors

(1 4 Resumcapulus 7 a Korean

S.

2 School Girls - Miss Chase. Gymnasium. Holy Spirit - Jan 6.

3 Sin Sa Bang one outside man at Gymnasium - Testimonies

8 Swallen Mr tells of early experiences with Sam

27 Special Providences - Dr Clark

51-52 30 Dong Chipa's wife - a conscience case

225 Self Support

42 Spirit worship. Feeding with poor flour.

58 Sunday school contest.

T 16 Tigers Family Visit Pan Ling
39 Miles in Manchuria
49= 45 Travelers Korean.

U / Umbella incidunt - Asyn chum. Human in senses

V

W. 270 Woman's Work in Kirkwood Church